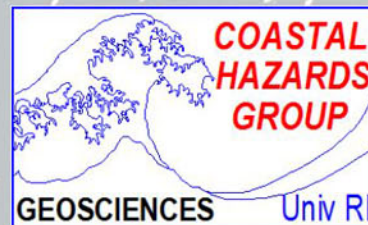
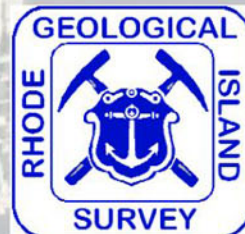
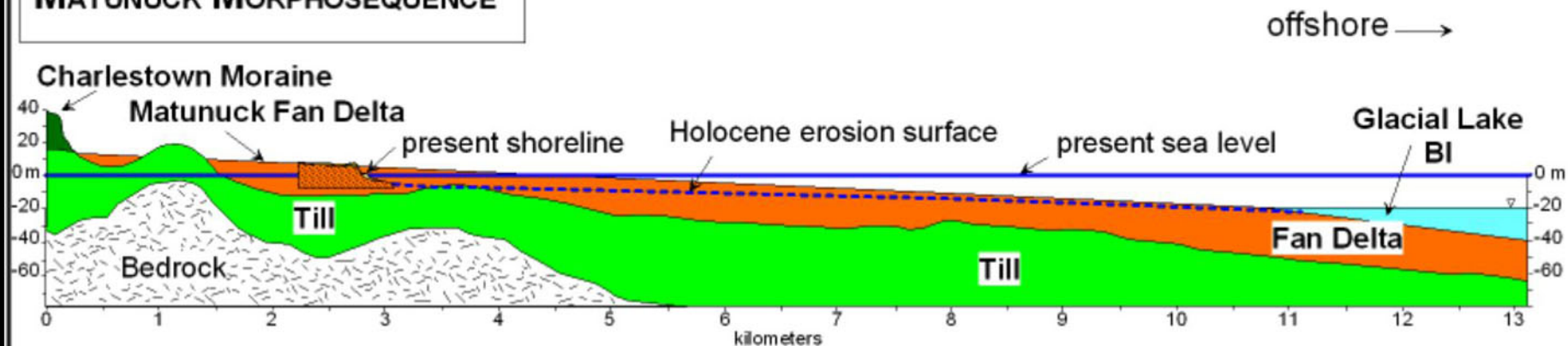


NOTES on the GEOLOGY of the RHODE ISLAND SHORELINE from SAMP BEGINNINGS to NOW

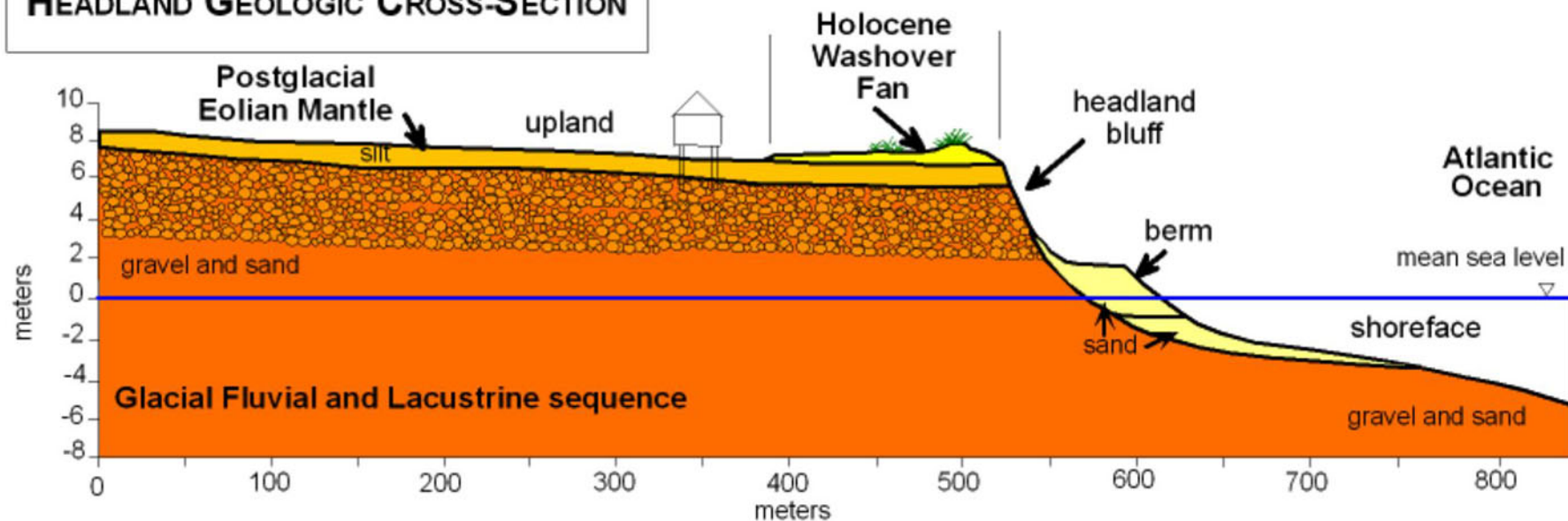
**Jon C. Boothroyd, State Geologist,
Rhode Island Geological Survey and Department of Geosciences,
University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI 02881,
jon_boothroyd@uri.edu**



MATUNUCK MORPHOSEQUENCE

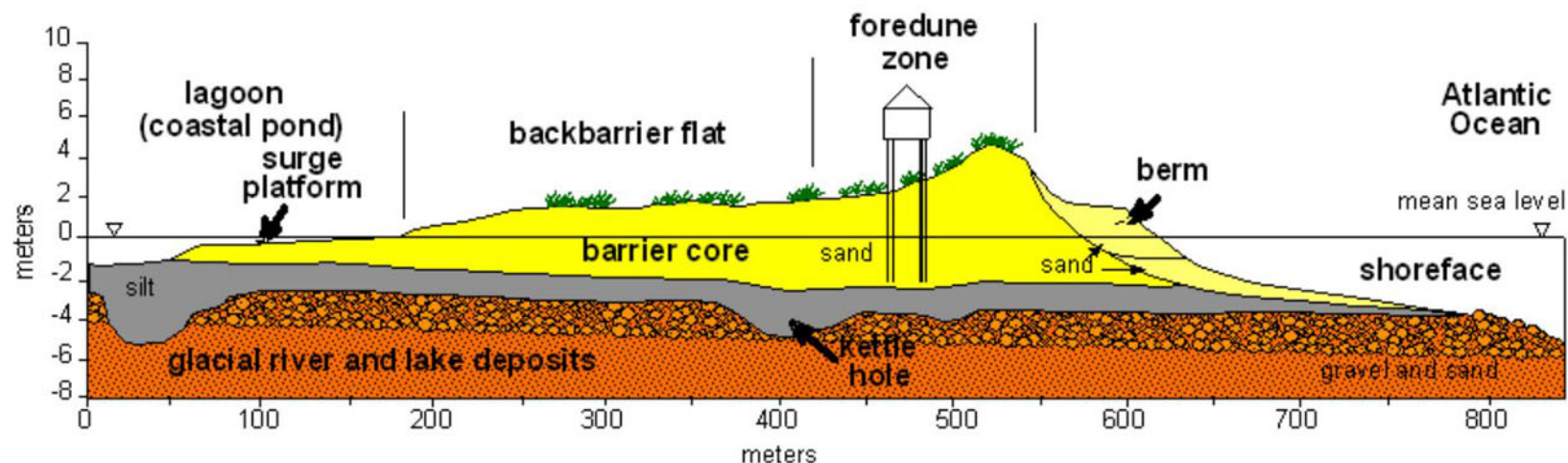


HEADLAND GEOLOGIC CROSS-SECTION





Barrier Geologic Cross-Section



Headland Geologic Cross-Section

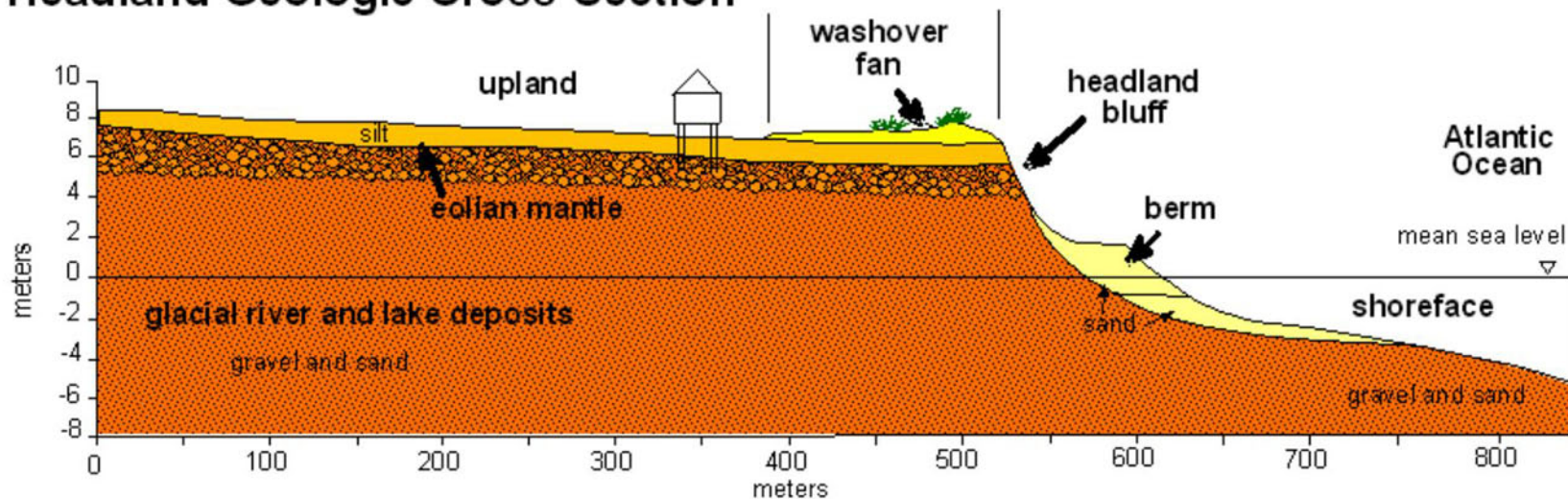
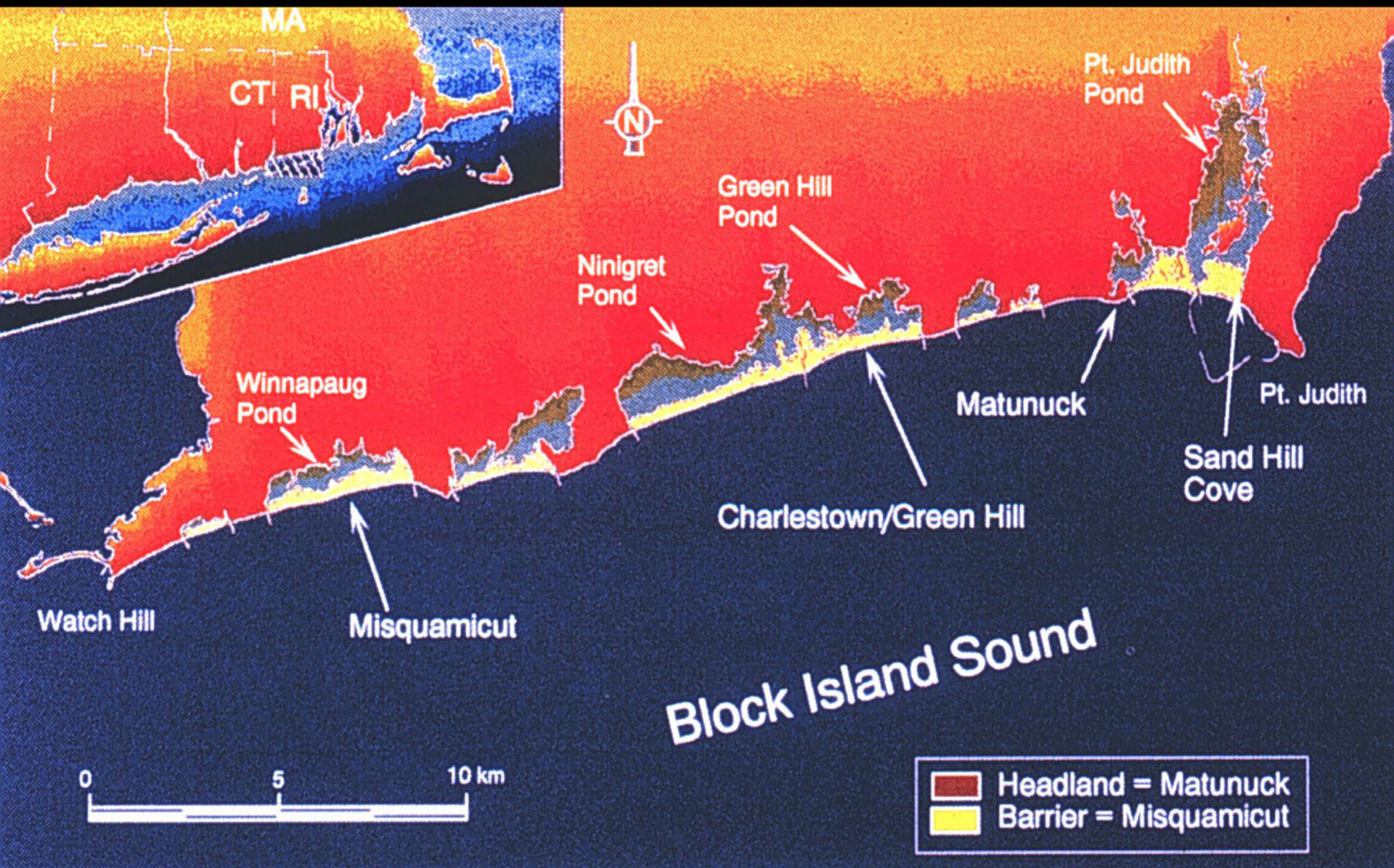
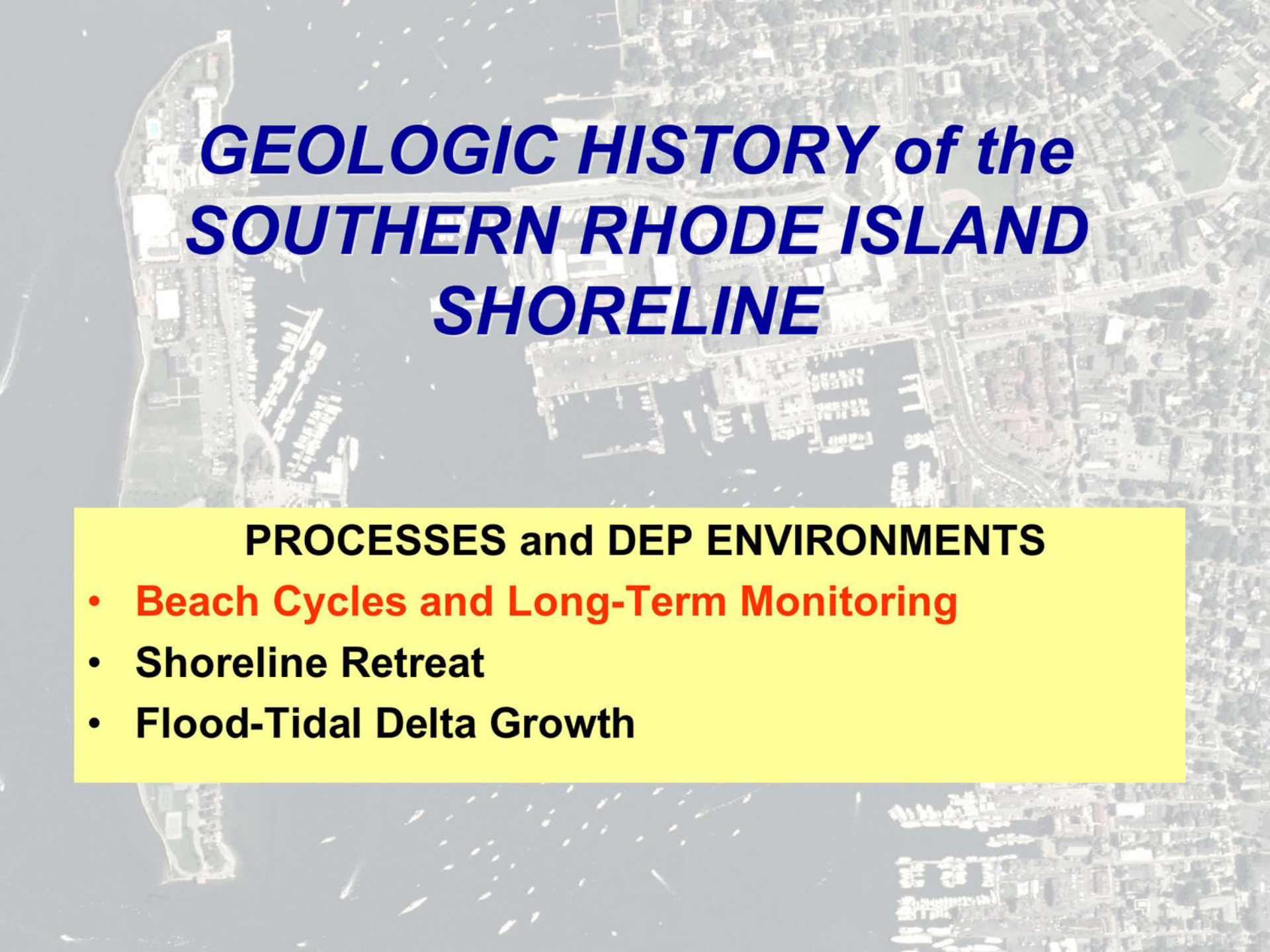


Figure 4-2



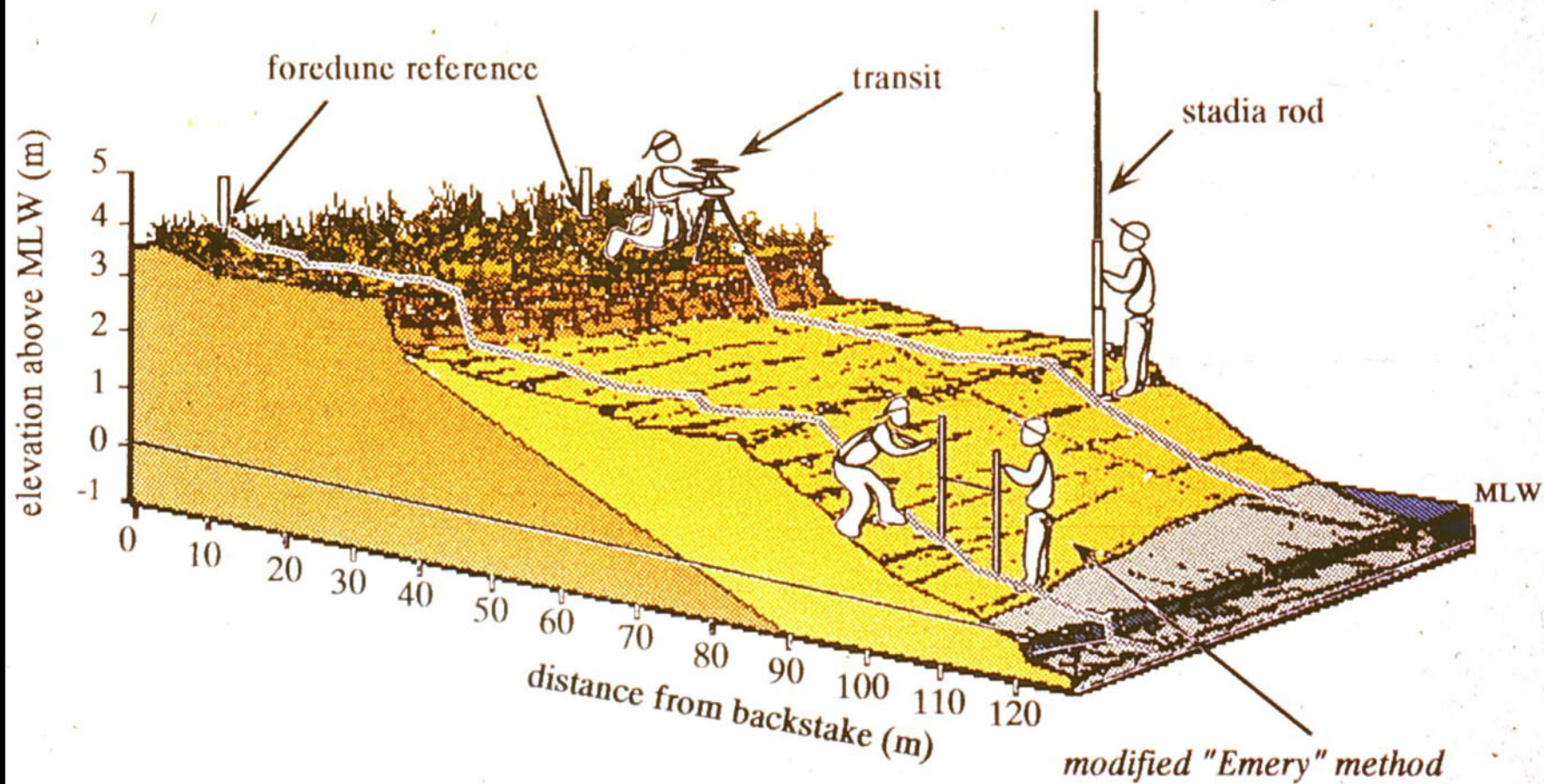
An aerial photograph of a coastal area, likely in Southern Rhode Island, showing a marina with several boats, a residential area with houses, and a body of water. The text is overlaid on the image.

GEOLOGIC HISTORY of the SOUTHERN RHODE ISLAND SHORELINE

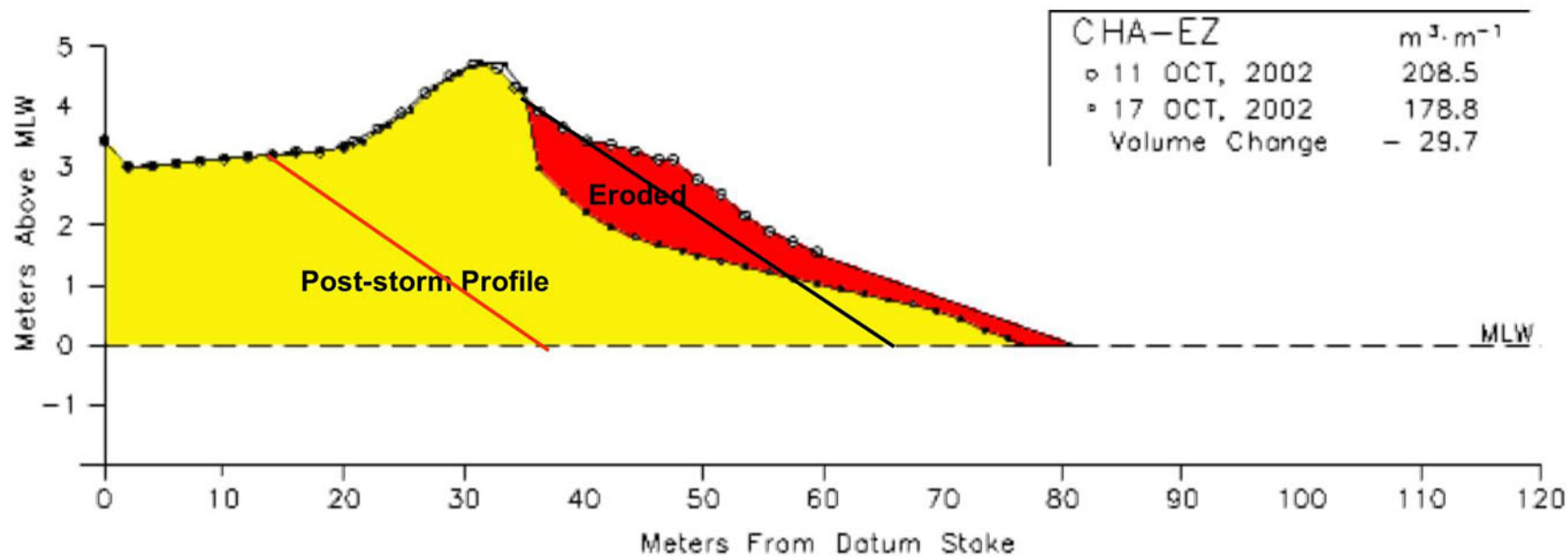
PROCESSES and DEP ENVIRONMENTS

- **Beach Cycles and Long-Term Monitoring**
- **Shoreline Retreat**
- **Flood-Tidal Delta Growth**

Beach surveying techniques employed in the Long-term Profile Monitoring Project

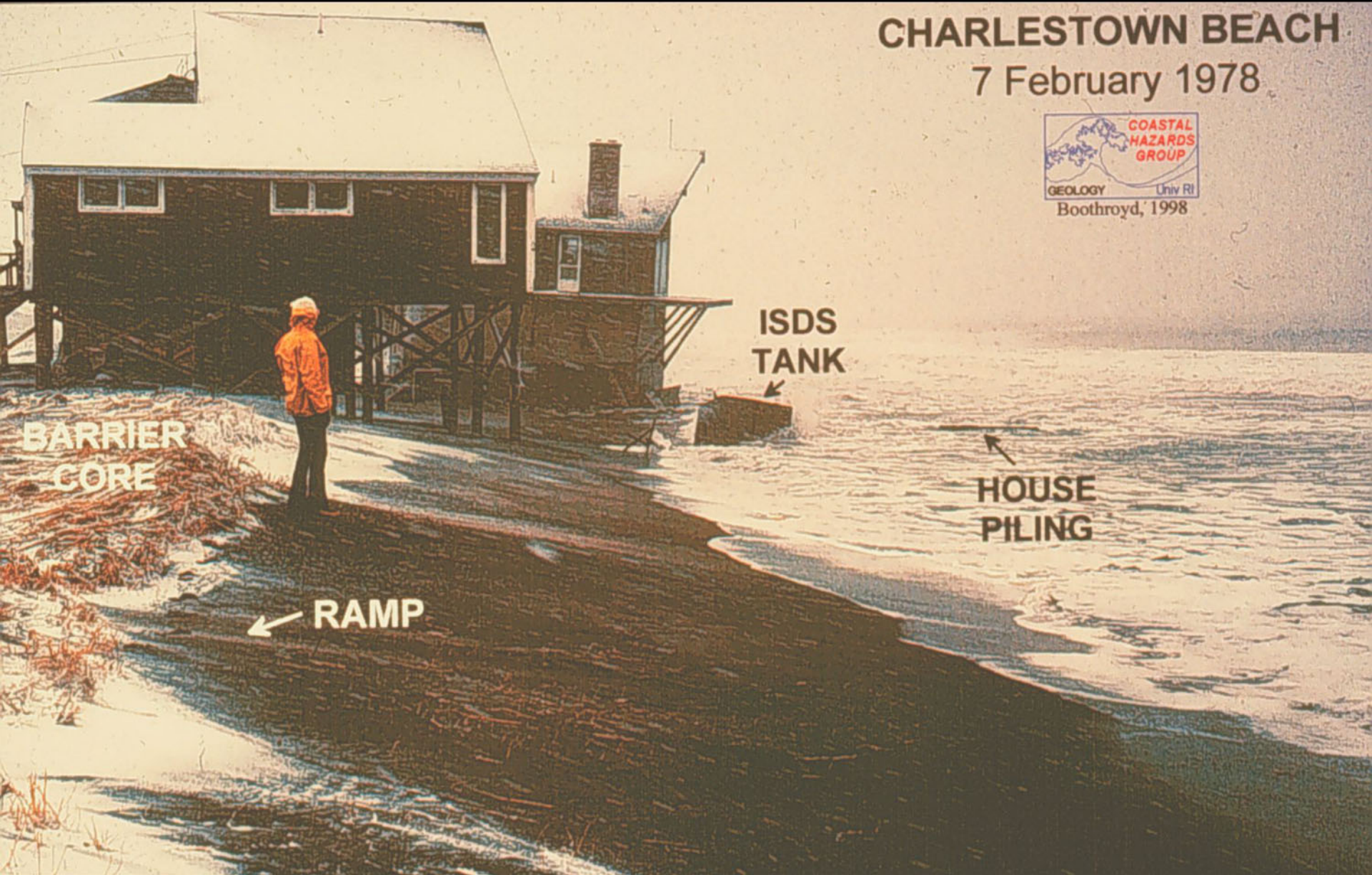
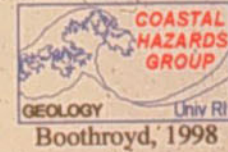






CHARLESTOWN BEACH

7 February 1978

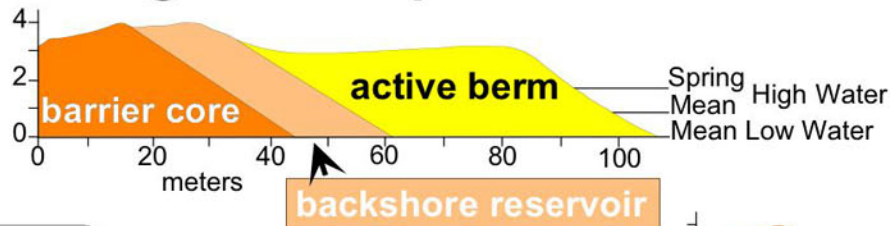






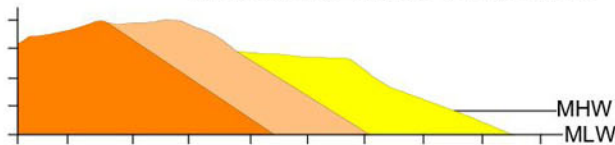
BEACH CYCLES Rhode Island Microtidal Shoreline

Long-Term Depositional

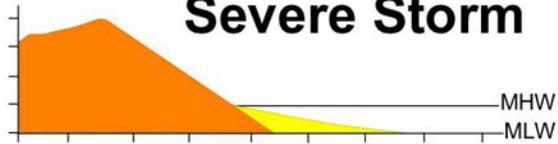


Hrs-10's Hrs

Moderate Storm

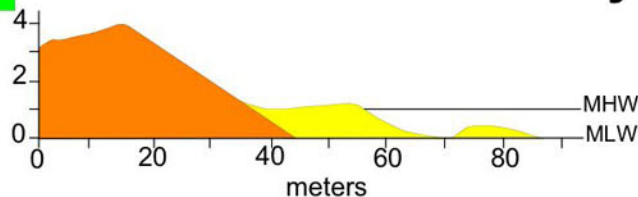


Severe Storm



10's Hrs-Days

Post-Storm Recovery



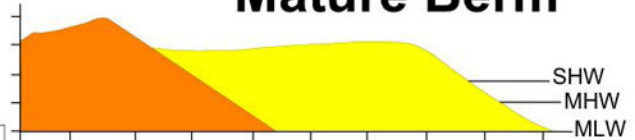
Hrs-10's Hrs

erosion

accretion

2 - 4 Weeks

Mature Berm



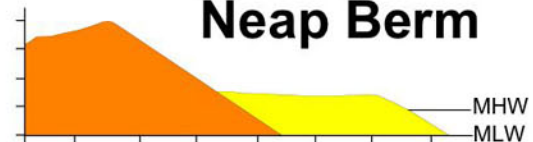
Months

Spring Berm



2 - 4 Weeks

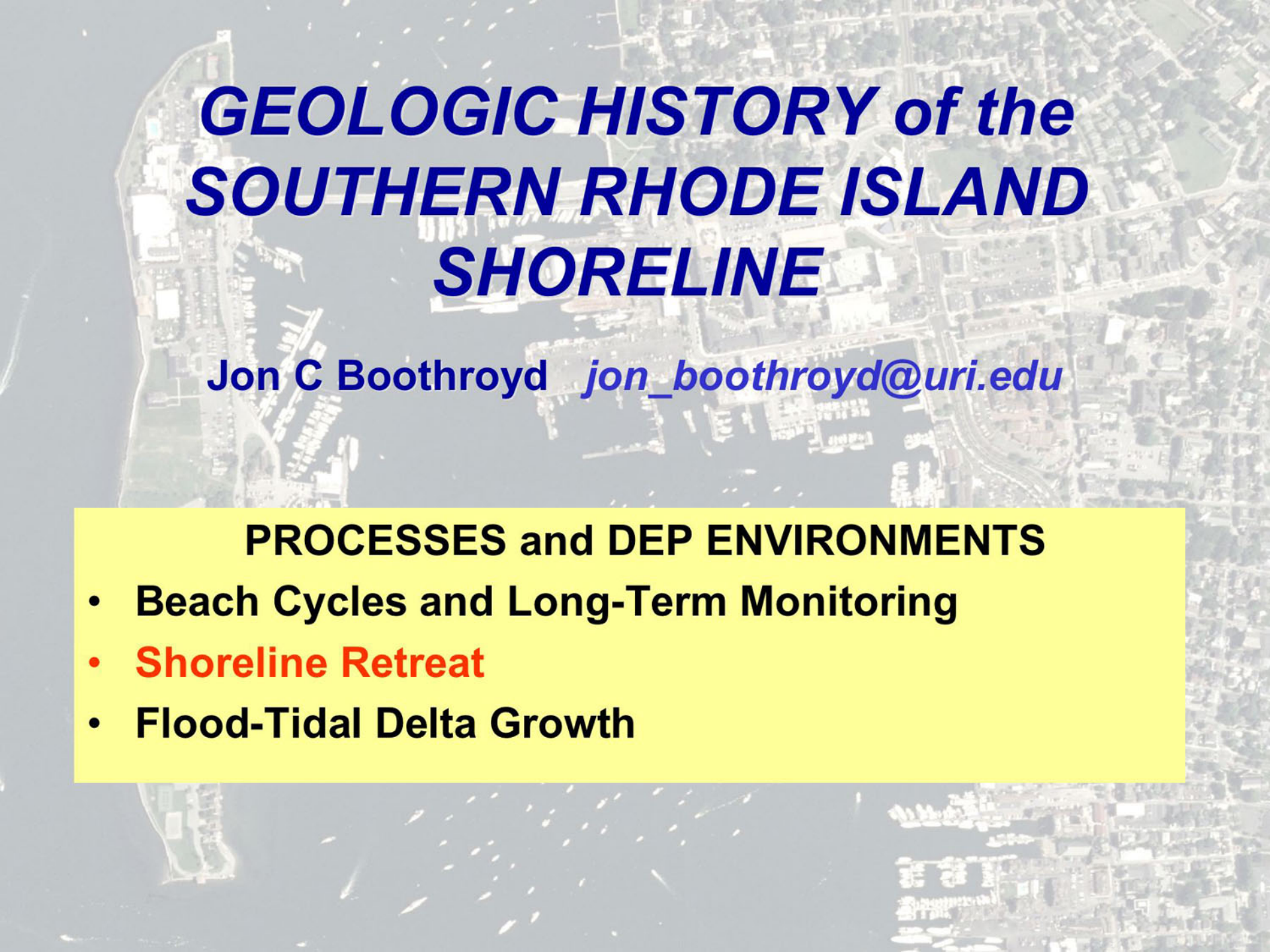
Neap Berm



4-7 Days



GEOLOGY Univ R
Boothroyd & Galagan, 1998

An aerial photograph of a coastal area, likely in Rhode Island, showing a mix of urban development, green spaces, and water. The image is used as a background for the presentation slides.

GEOLOGIC HISTORY of the SOUTHERN RHODE ISLAND SHORELINE

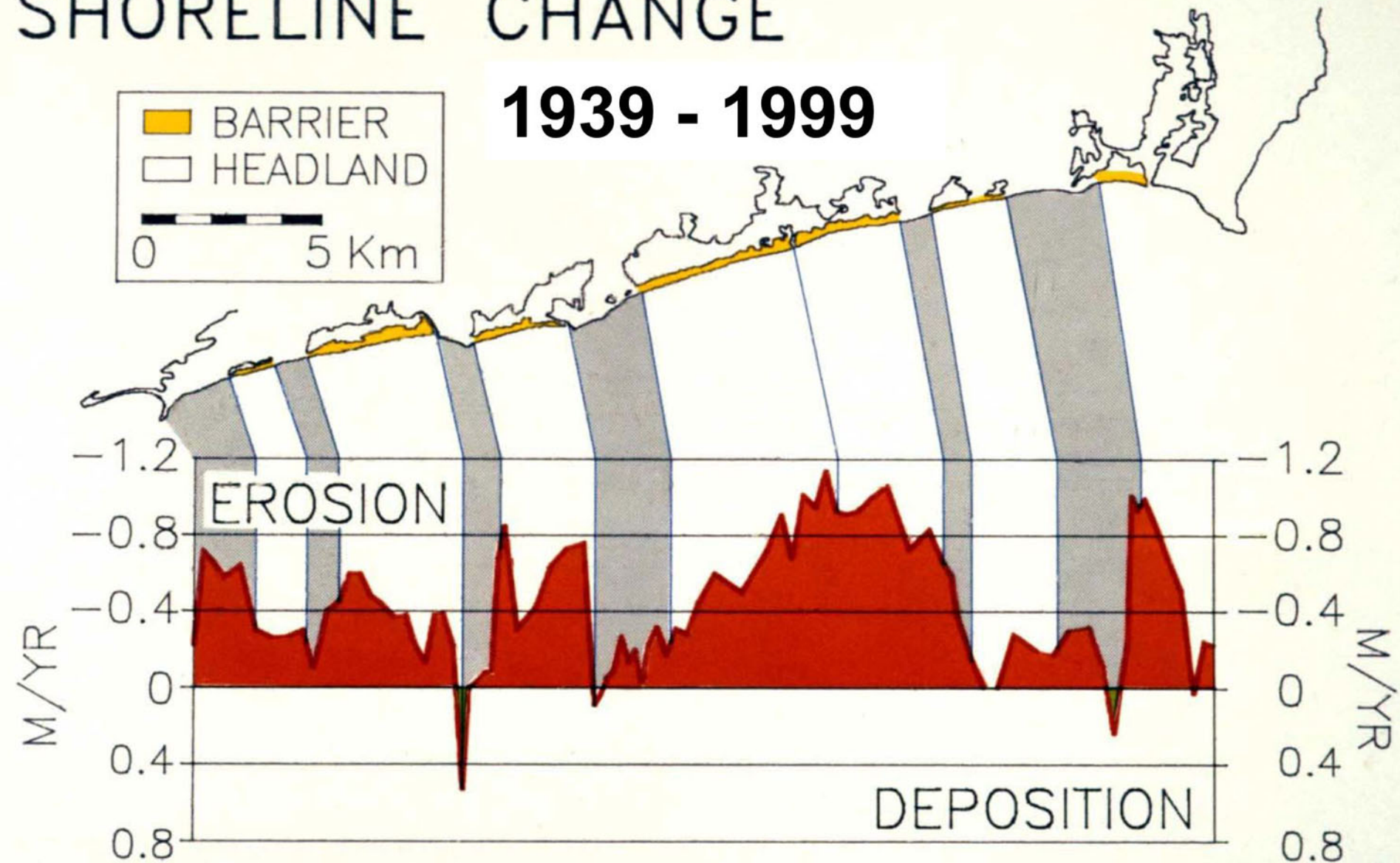
Jon C Boothroyd jon_boothroyd@uri.edu

PROCESSES and DEP ENVIRONMENTS

- **Beach Cycles and Long-Term Monitoring**
- **Shoreline Retreat**
- **Flood-Tidal Delta Growth**

SHORELINE CHANGE

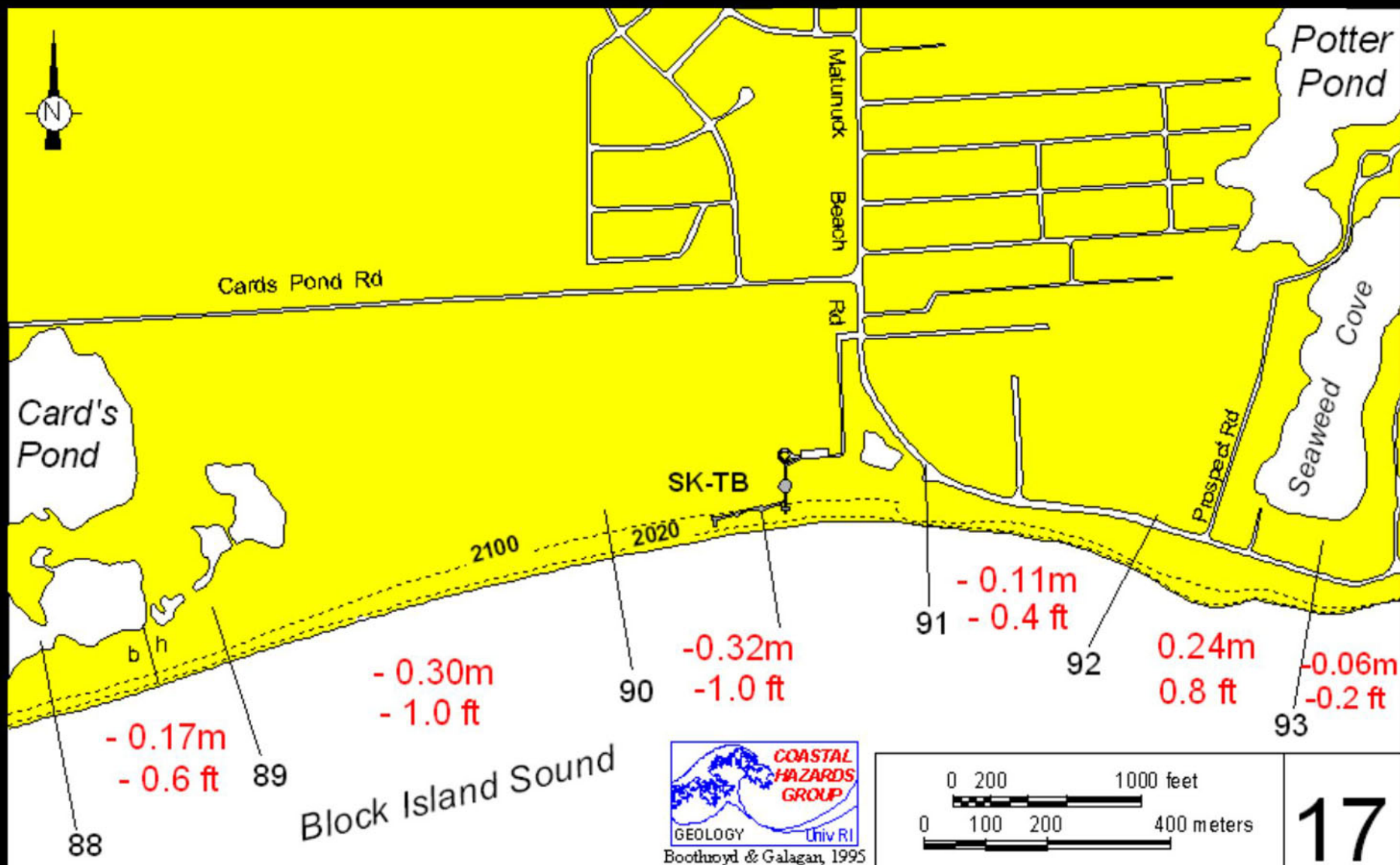
1939 - 1999

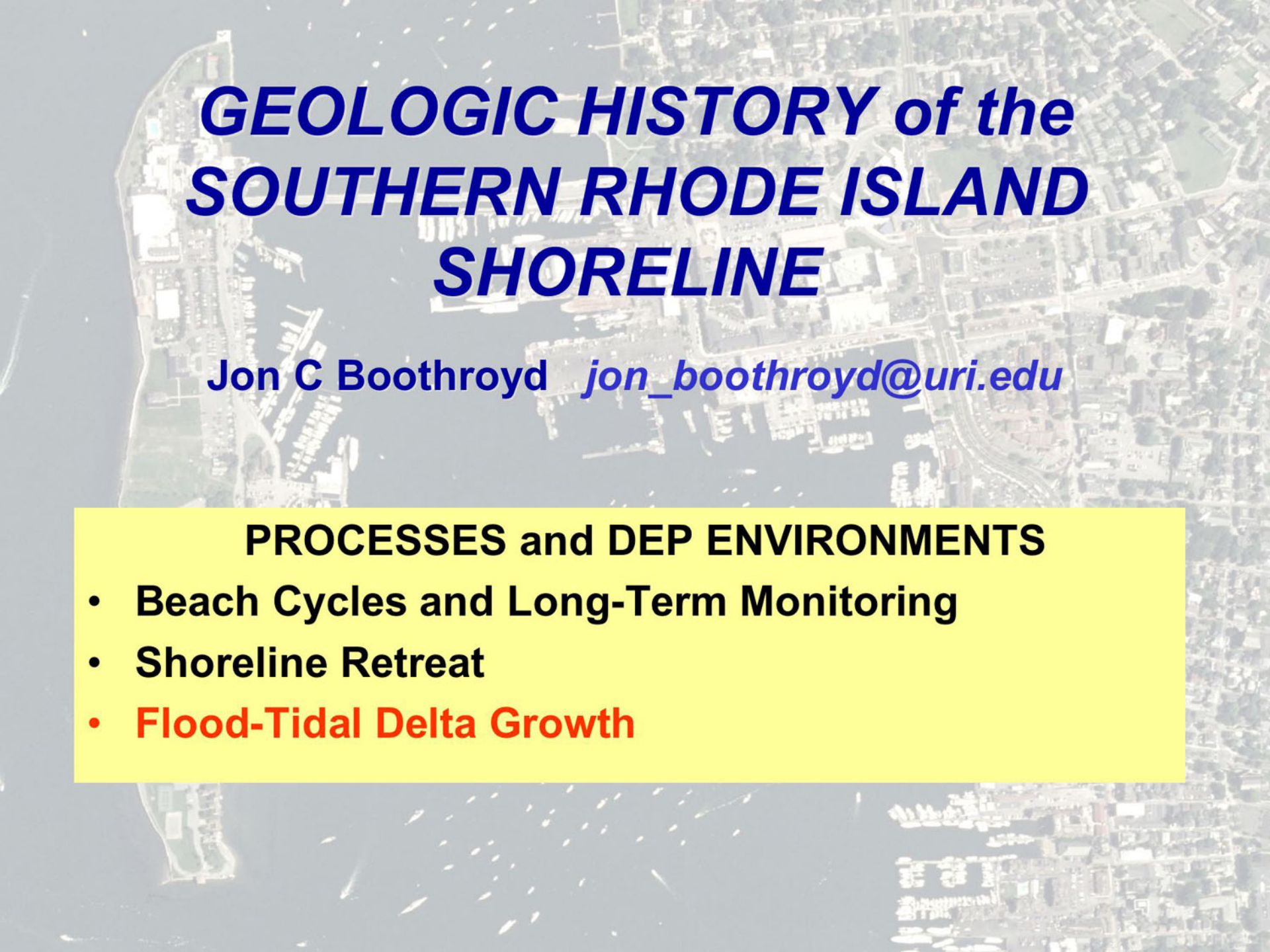




Wetted Beach

June 1999



An aerial photograph of a coastal area, likely in Rhode Island, showing a mix of urban development, green spaces, and water. The image is used as a background for the presentation slides.

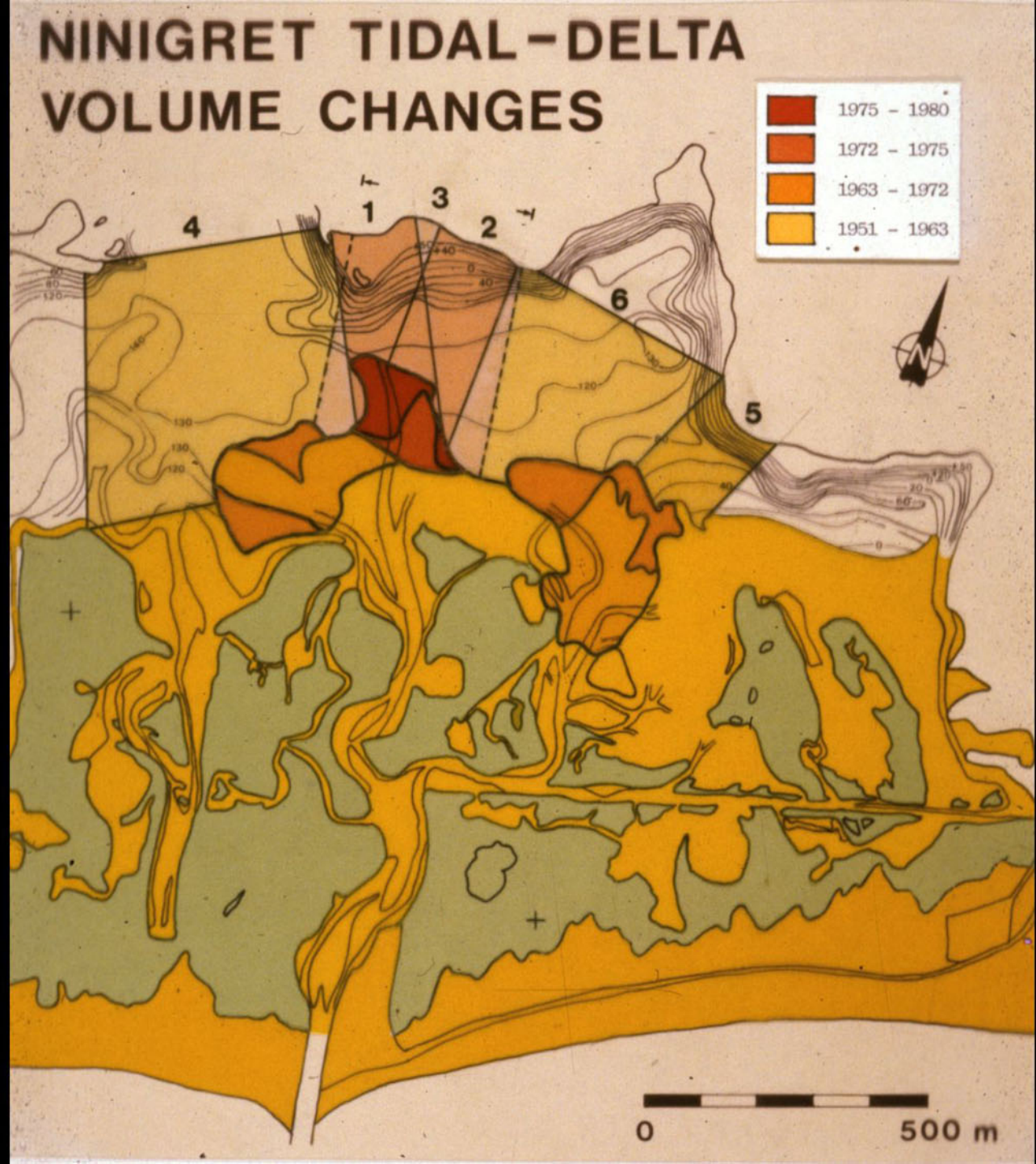
GEOLOGIC HISTORY of the SOUTHERN RHODE ISLAND SHORELINE

Jon C Boothroyd jon_boothroyd@uri.edu

PROCESSES and DEP ENVIRONMENTS

- **Beach Cycles and Long-Term Monitoring**
- **Shoreline Retreat**
- **Flood-Tidal Delta Growth**

**A VERY OLD
SAMP
ESTIMATE**





17 Oct 1978



24 Oct 1982

**WHAT
REALLY
HAPPENED**

DEM 1999

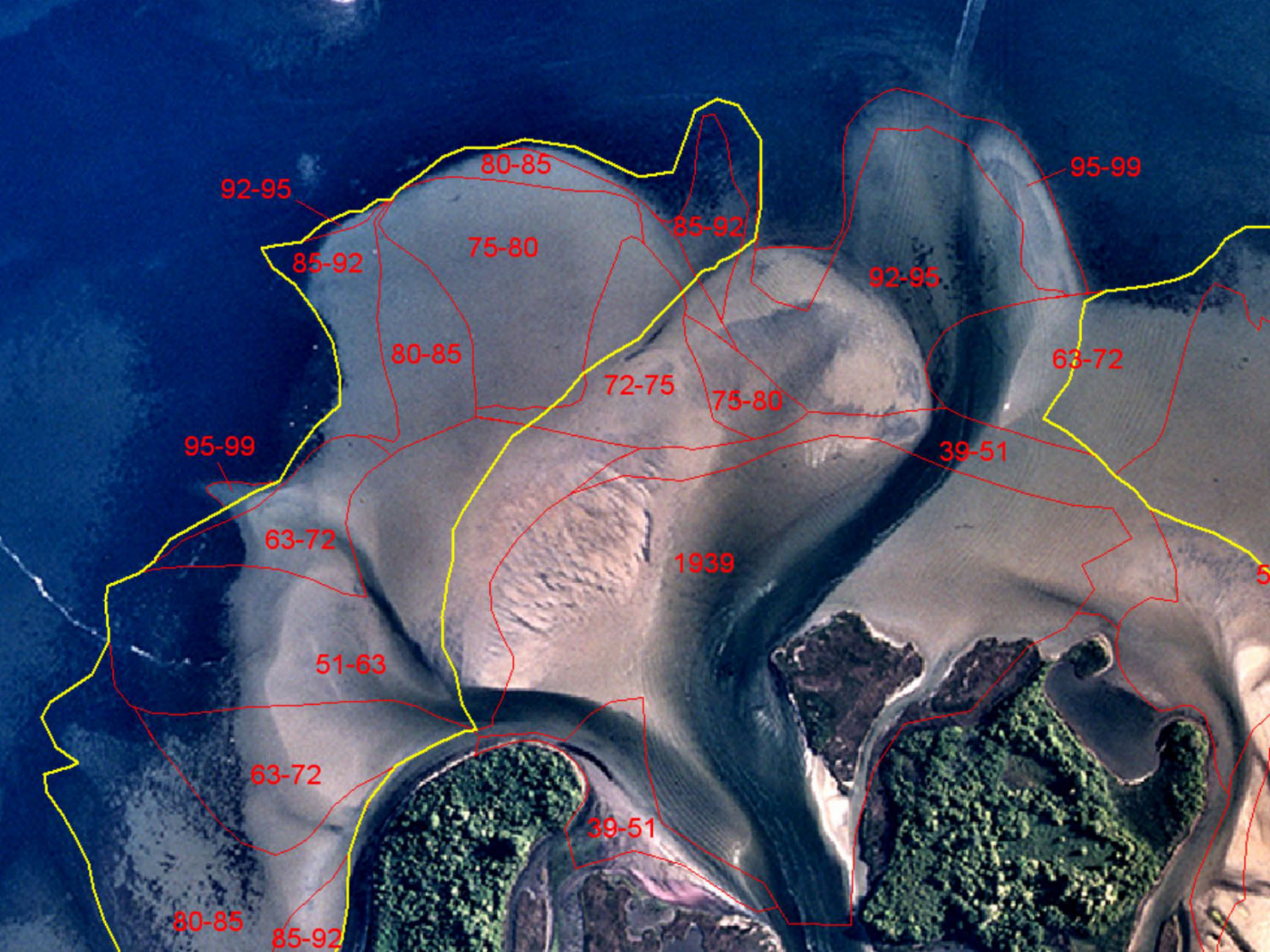
0 1000 3000ft
0 500 1000m

WHAT REALLY HAPPENED

DEM 1999

0 1000 3000ft
0 500 1000m



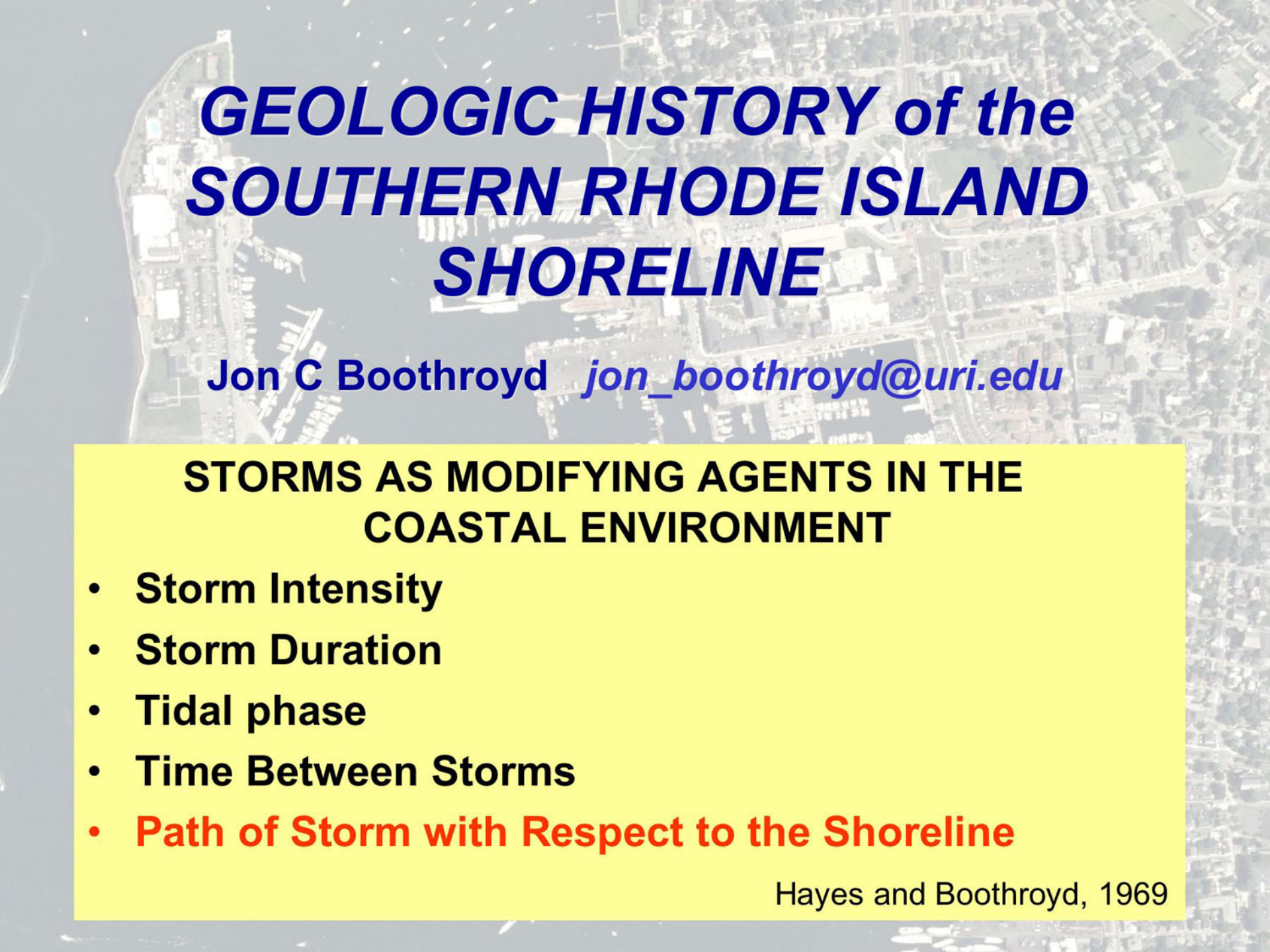




RIGIS 2004



EPA 12july2005



GEOLOGIC HISTORY of the SOUTHERN RHODE ISLAND SHORELINE

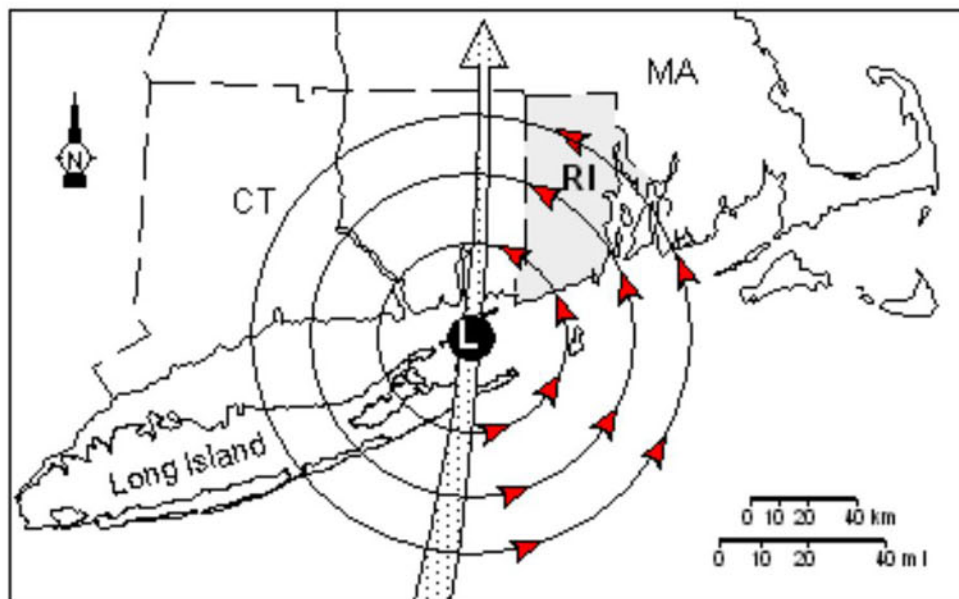
Jon C Boothroyd jon_boothroyd@uri.edu

STORMS AS MODIFYING AGENTS IN THE COASTAL ENVIRONMENT

- **Storm Intensity**
- **Storm Duration**
- **Tidal phase**
- **Time Between Storms**
- **Path of Storm with Respect to the Shoreline**

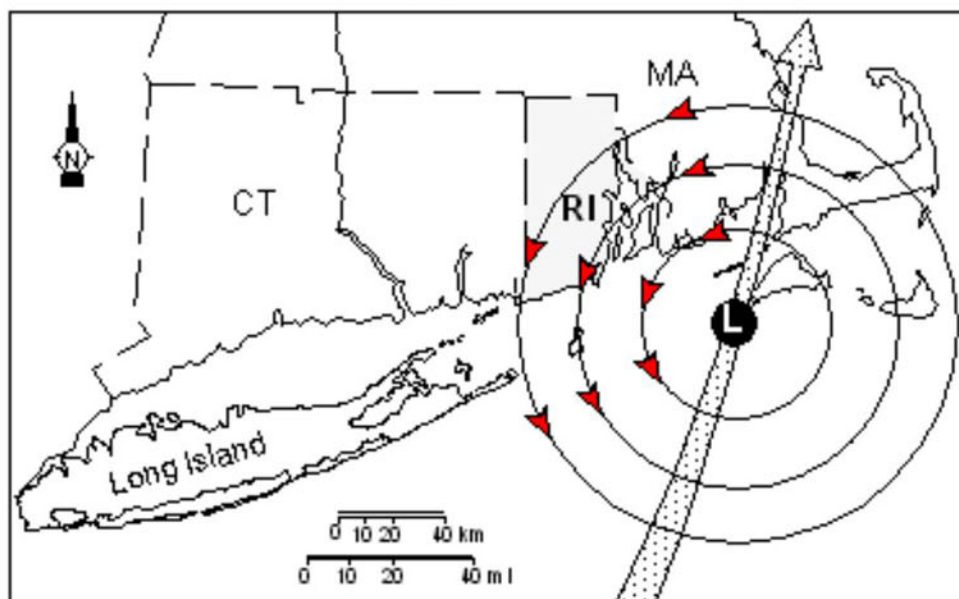
Hayes and Boothroyd, 1969

HURRICANE and EXTRATROPICAL STORM PATHS and ASSOCIATED WIND PATTERNS



PASSAGE TO THE WEST

- Maximum Onshore Wind
- Severe Storm-Surge Flooding

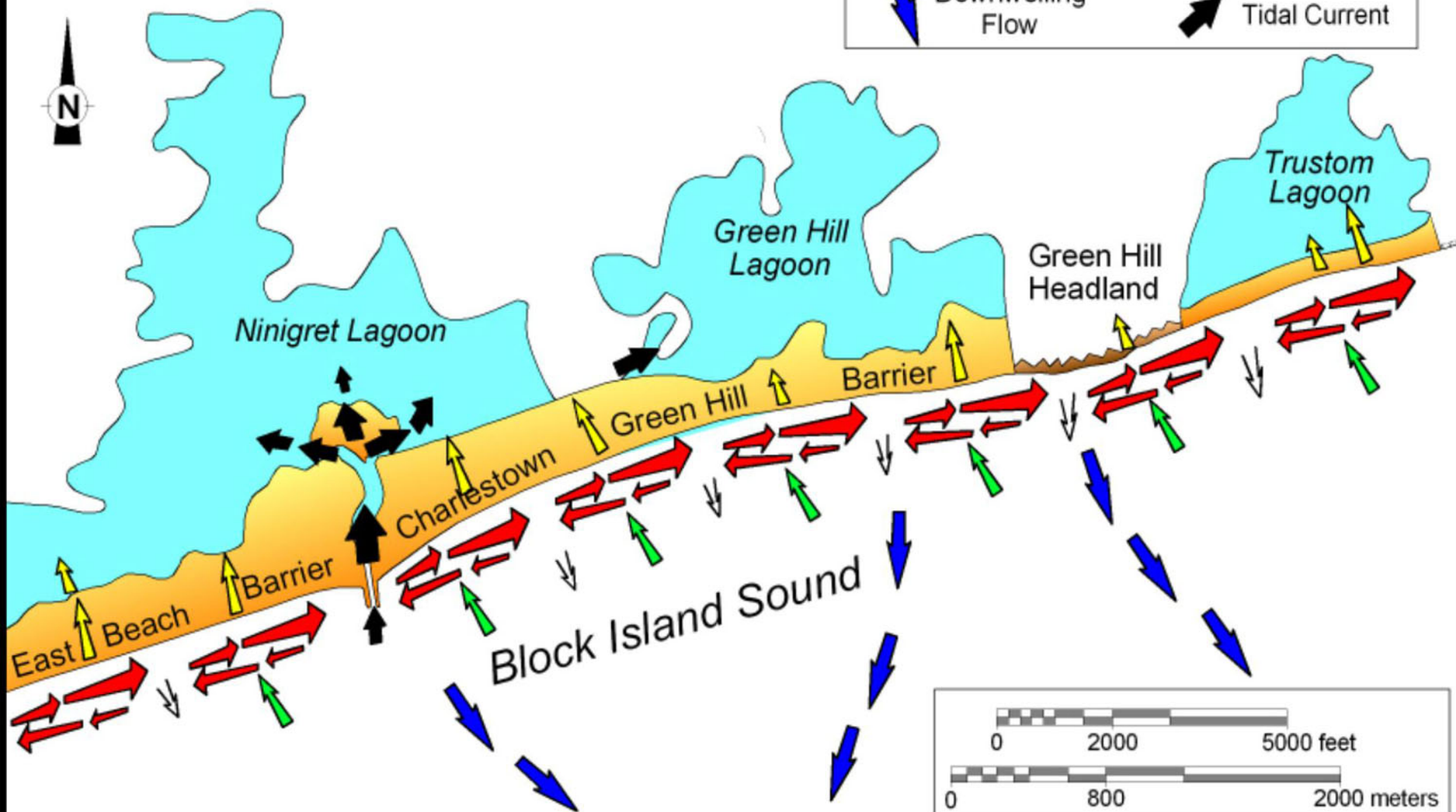
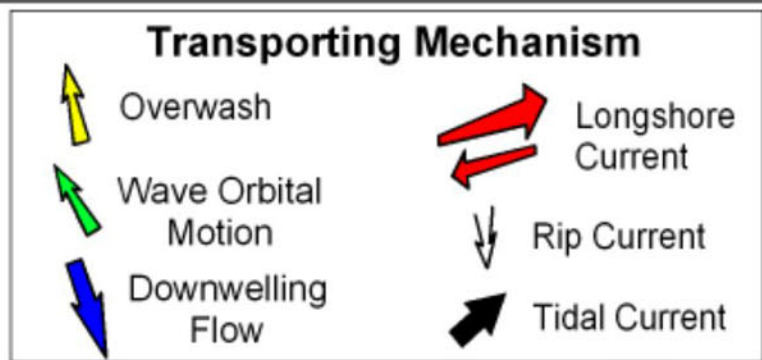


PASSAGE TO THE EAST

- Offshore Wind
- Minimum Storm-Surge Flooding

From Wright and Sullivan, 1982

Sediment Transport Pathways in a Barrier and Headland System



Charlestown Beach



7 Feb 1978

Charlestown Beach



South Kingstown Town Beach



26 Oct 2005

Charlestown Beach



7 Feb 1978

Charlestown Beach



7 Feb 1978

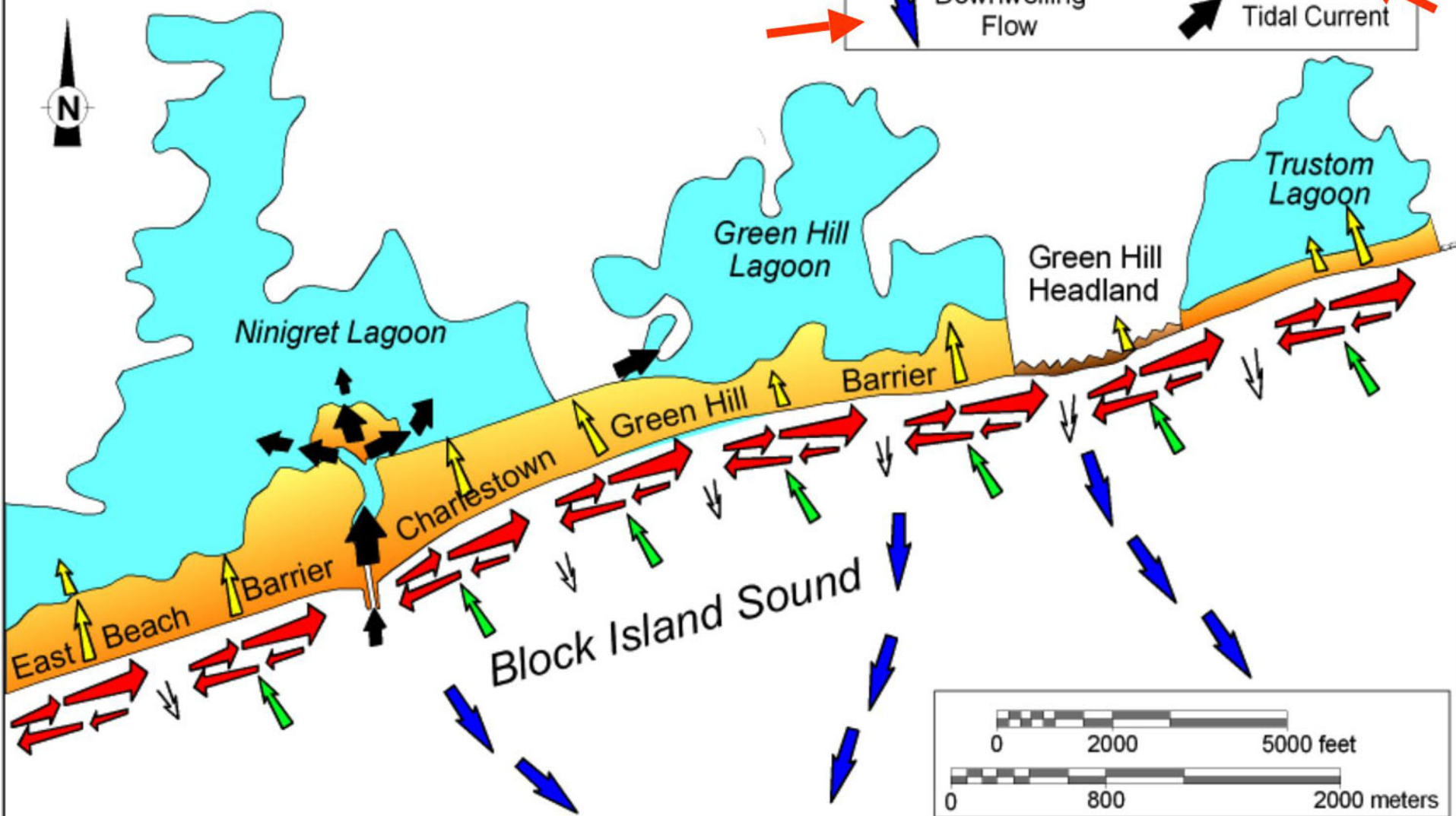
Charlestown Beach



Charlestown Beach



Sediment Transport Pathways in a Barrier and Headland System



South Kingstown Town Beach

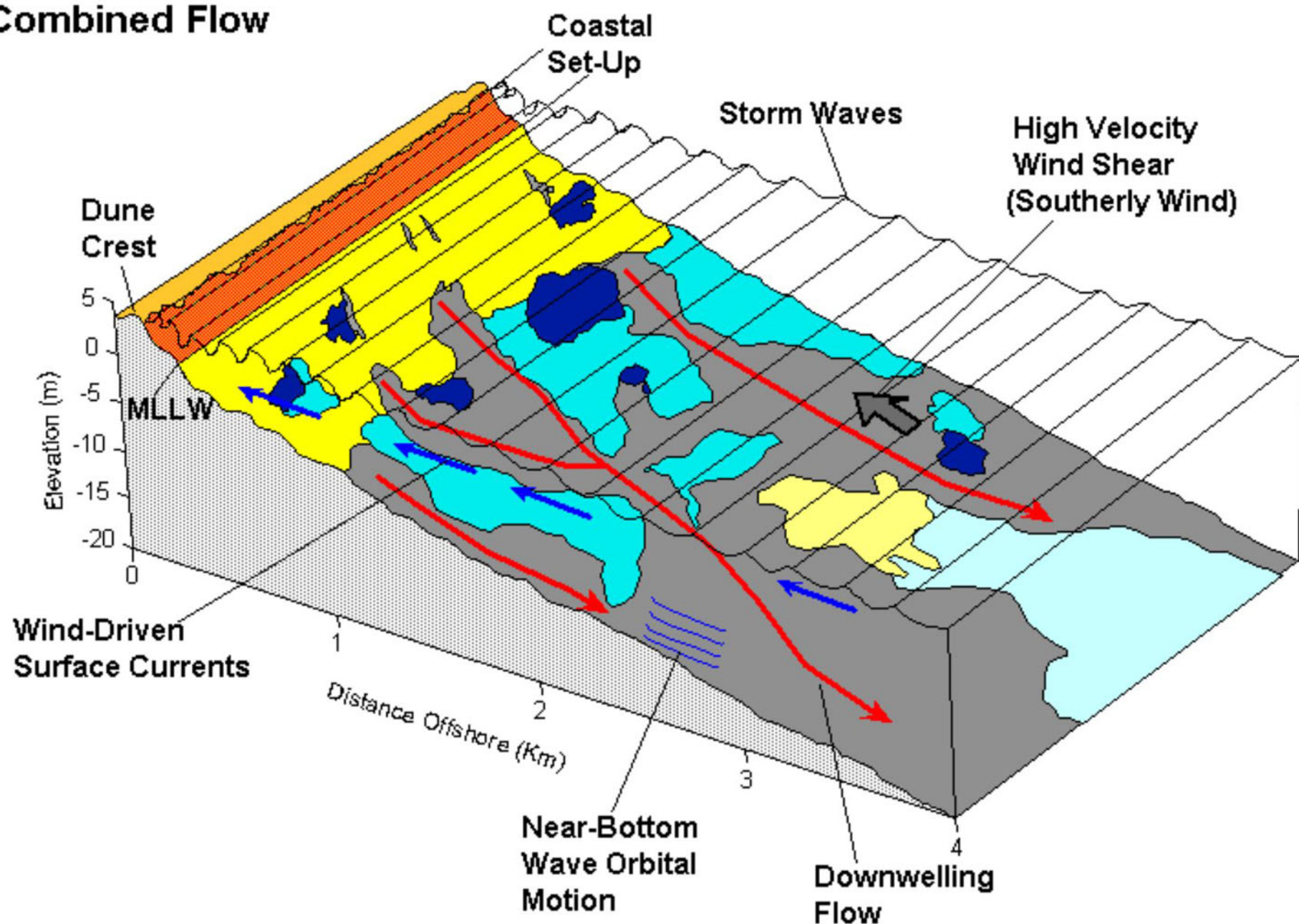


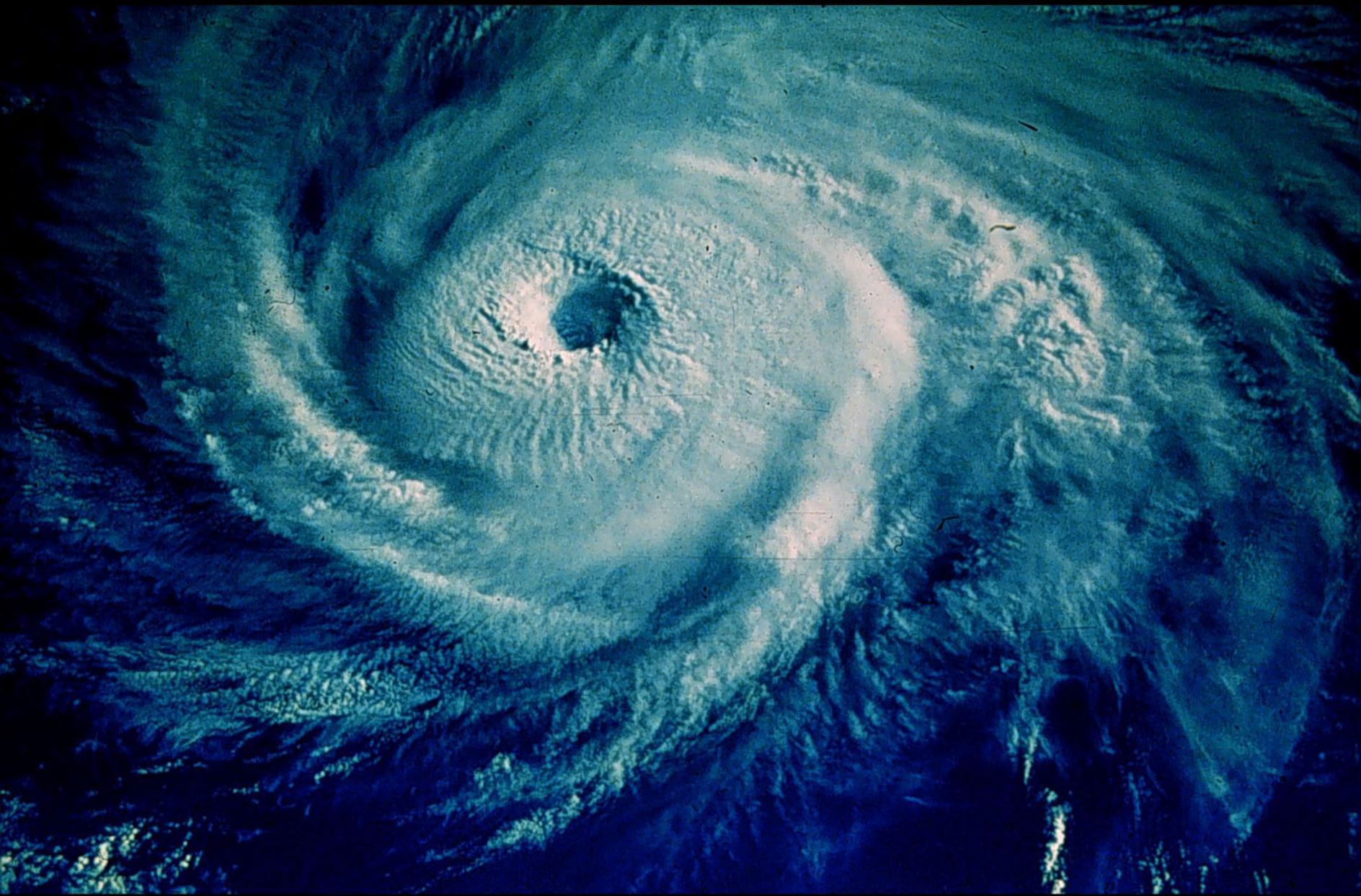
South Kingstown Town Beach



MAR 1 2005

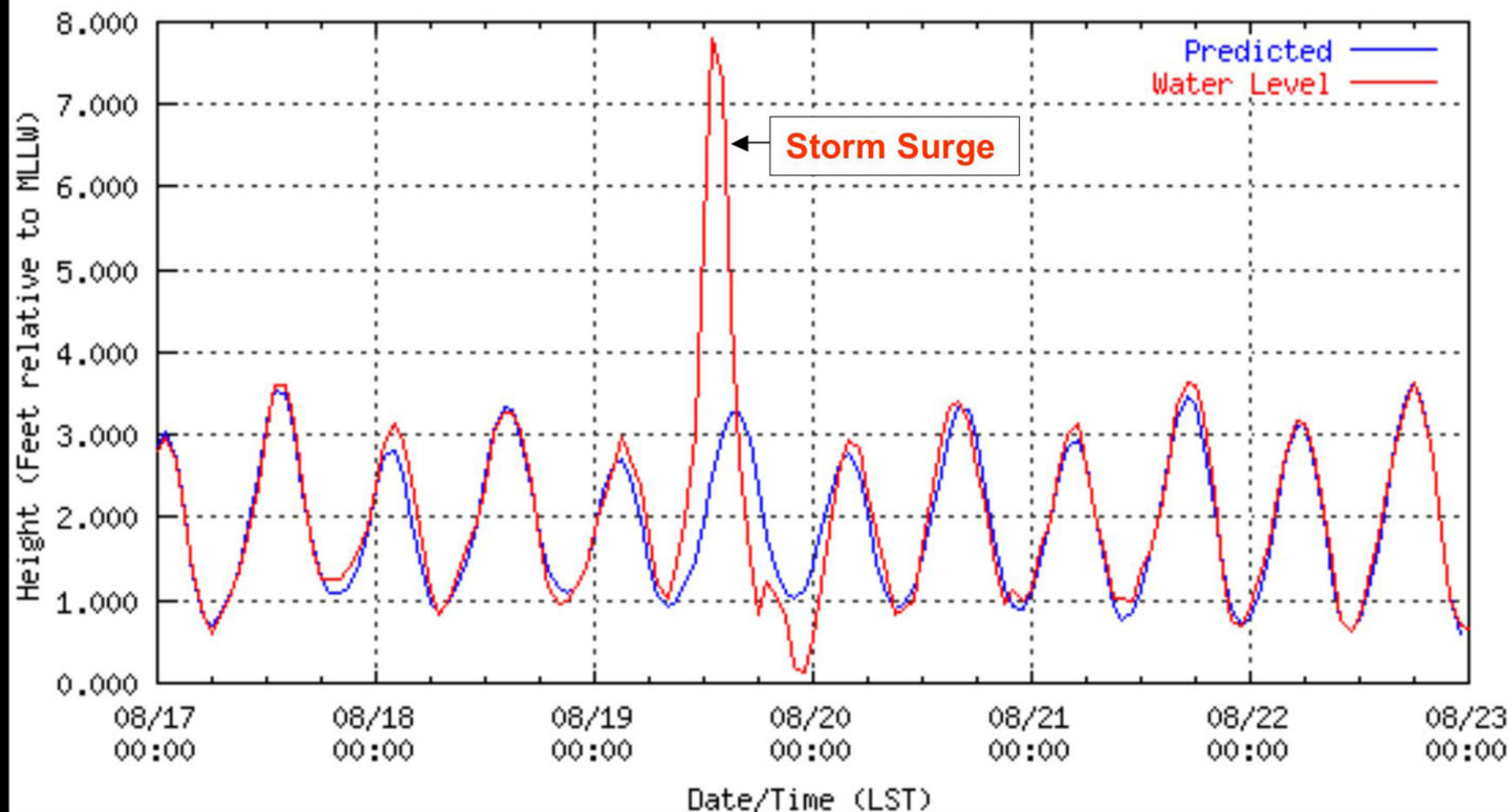
Combined Flow





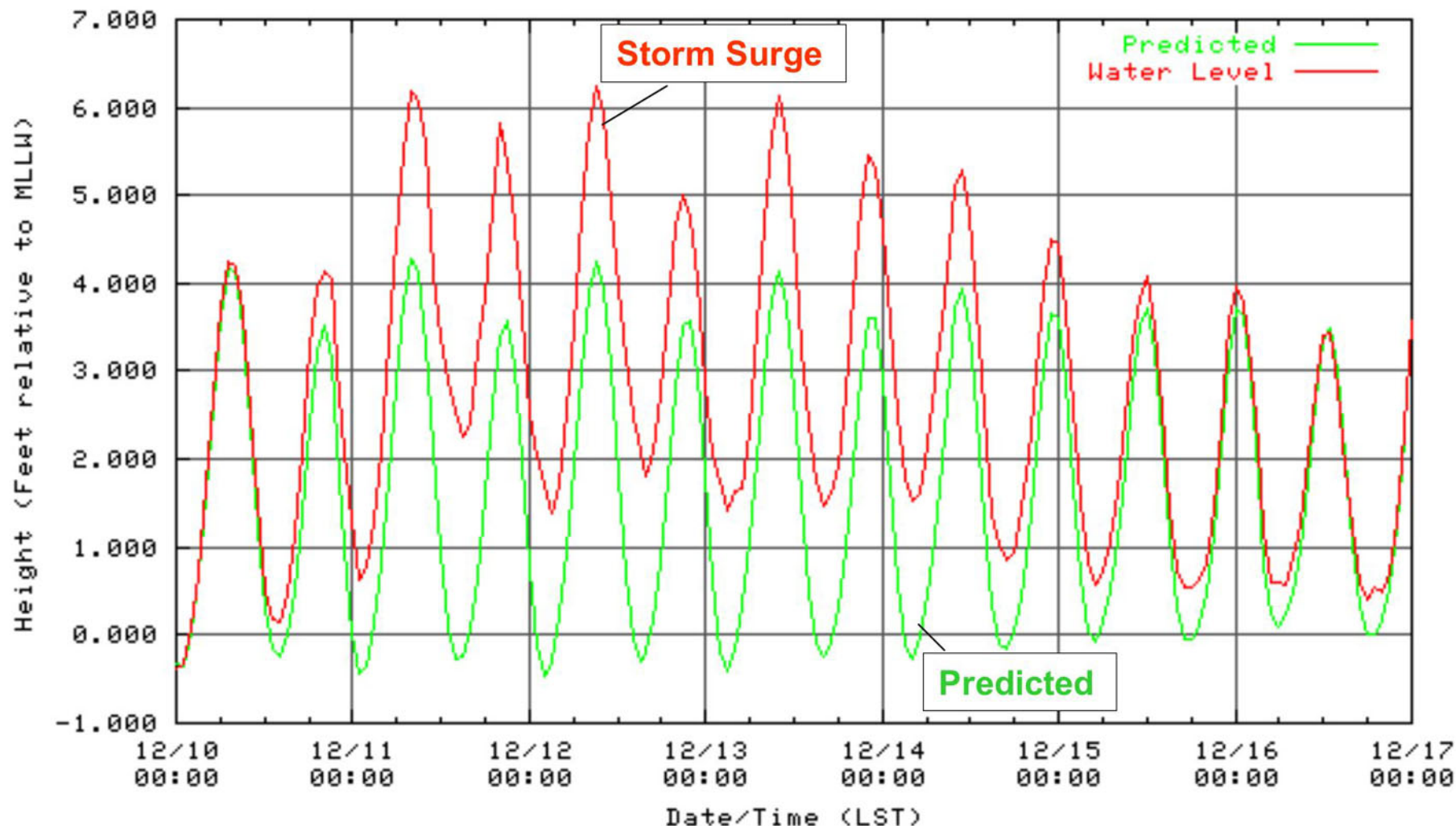
HURRICANE BOB 1991

NOAA/NOS/CO-OPS
Verified Hourly Height Water Level Plot
8452660 NEWPORT, NARRAGANSETT BAY , RI
from 08/17/1991 - 08/22/1991



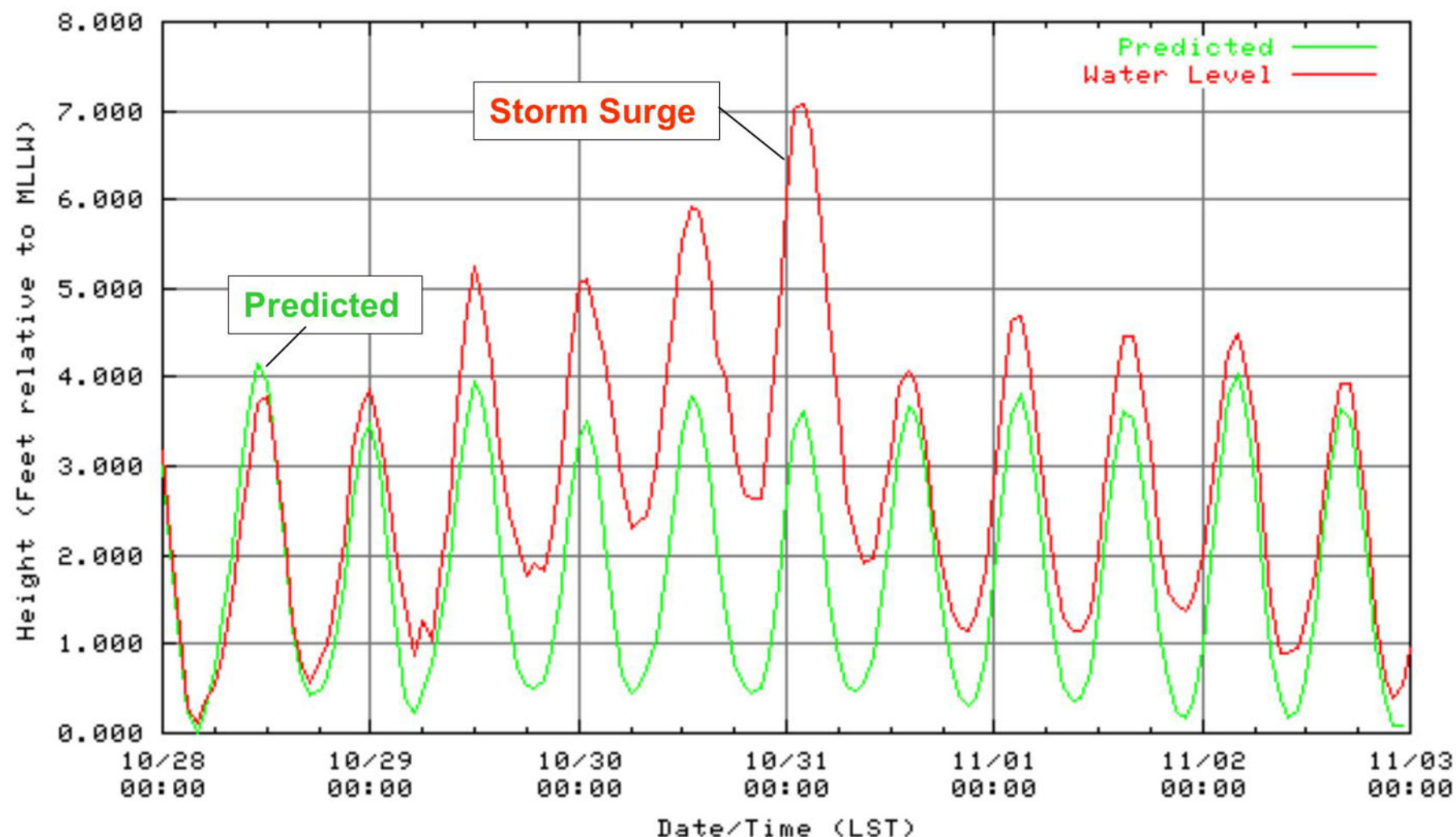
BLIZZARD – DEC 1992

NOAA/NOS/CO-OPS
Verified Hourly Height Water Level Plot
8452660 NEWPORT, NARRAGANSETT BAY , RI
from 12/10/1992 - 12/16/1992



PERFECT STORM – OCT-NOV 1991

NOAA/NOS/CO-OPS
Verified Hourly Height Water Level Plot
8452660 NEWPORT, NARRAGANSETT BAY , RI
from 10/28/1991 - 11/02/1991







Providence Journal, 1938

MISQUAMICUT – US 1A



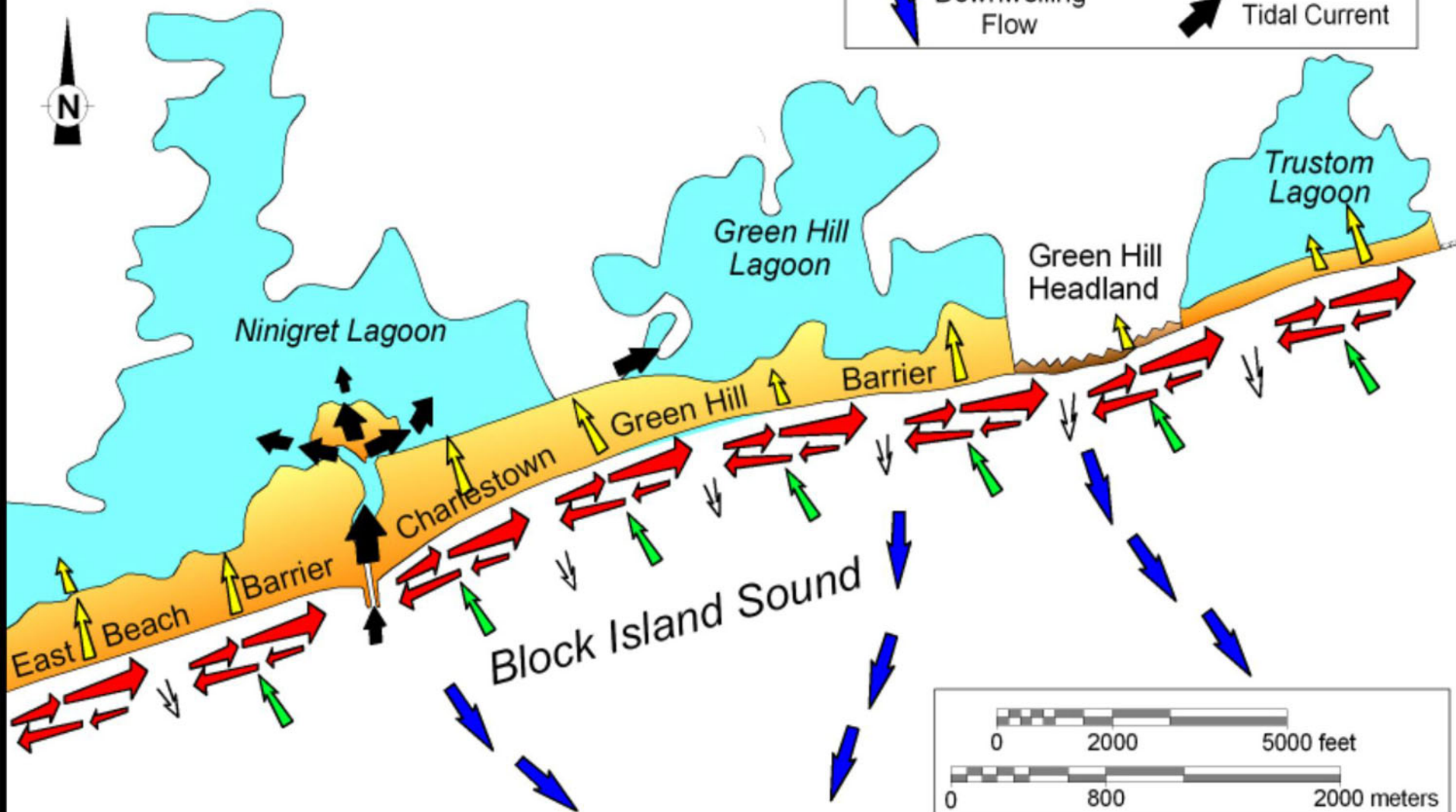
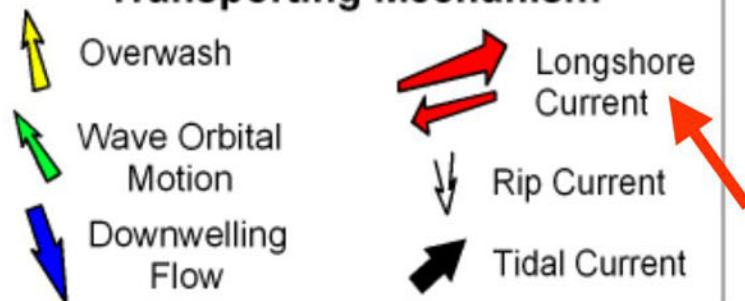
Providence Journal, 1938

GULFPORT, MS – 2 Sept 2005



Sediment Transport Pathways in a Barrier and Headland System

Transporting Mechanism





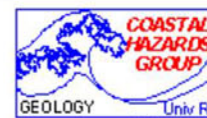
23 May 1978

South Kingstown Town Beach



August 1994

SOUTH KINGSTOWN TOWN BEACH



Boothroyd, 1998



09 March 1998

SOUTH KINGSTOWN TOWN BEACH



APR 10 2005

South Kingstown Town Beach



APR 17 2005

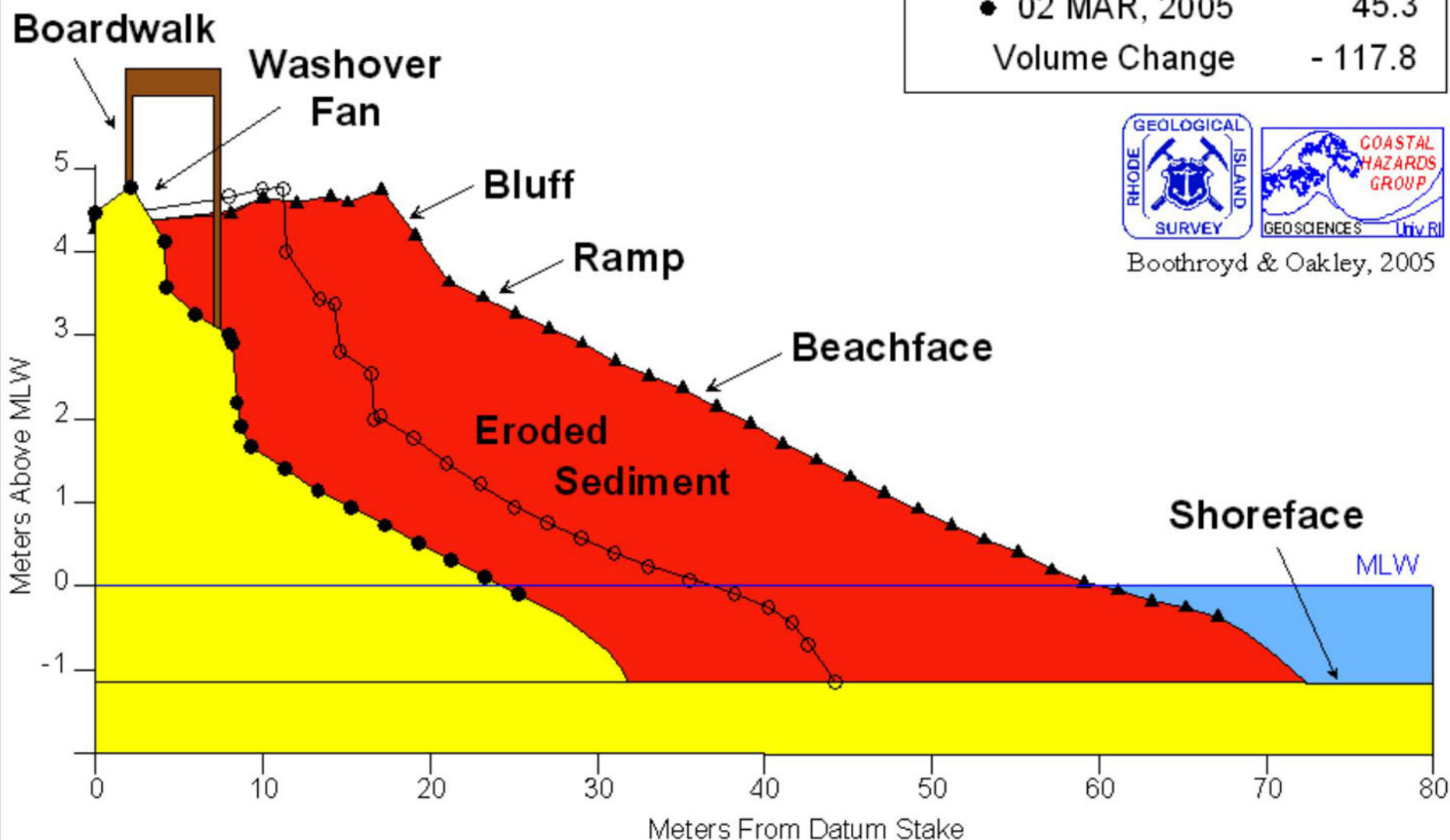
South Kingstown Town Beach



South Kingstown Town Beach

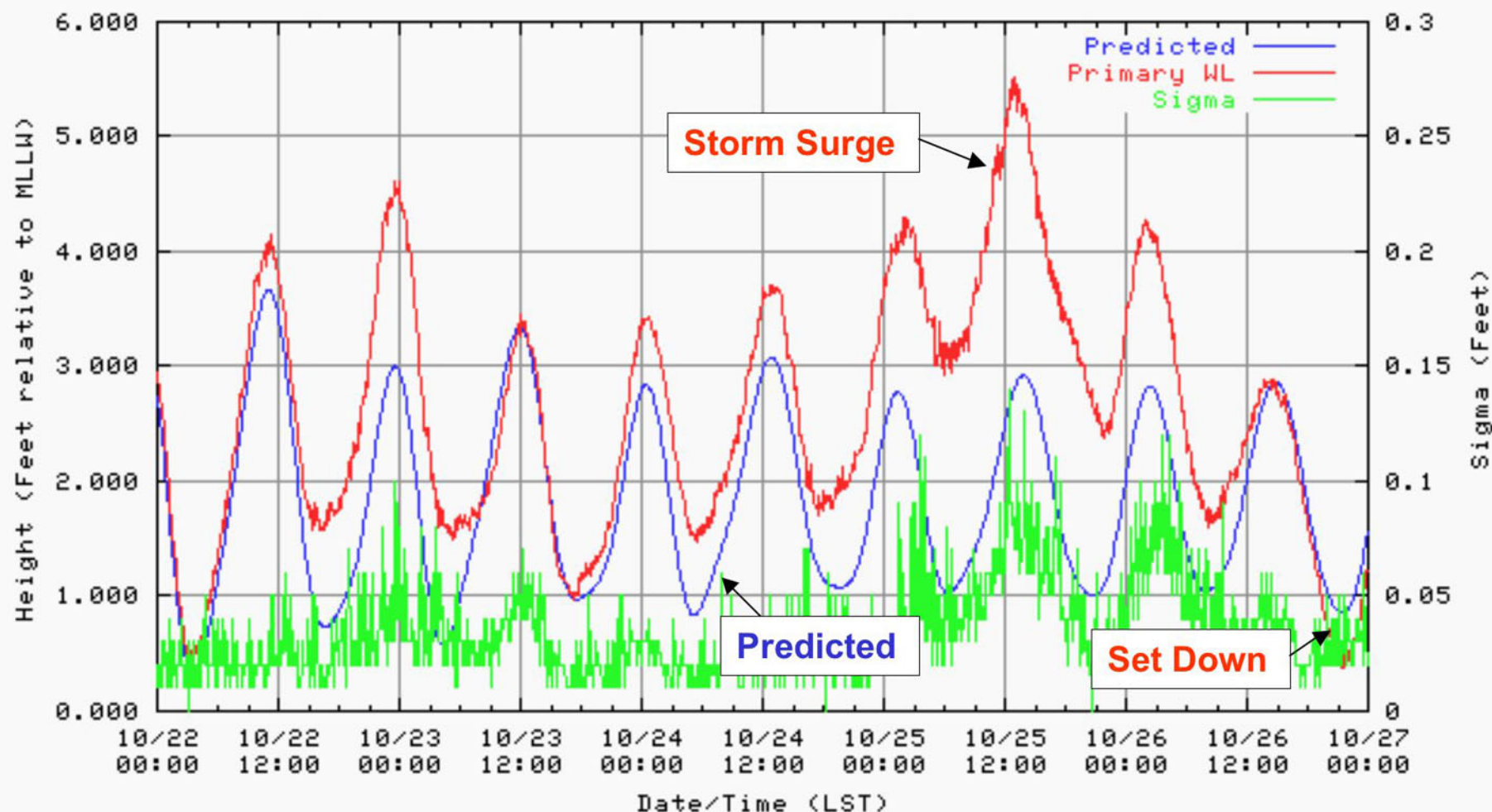
An Eroding Bluff Shoreline

Profile Volume	m ³ m ⁻¹
▲ 20 AUG, 1996	163.1
○ 10 MAR, 1998	86.7
● 02 MAR, 2005	45.3
Volume Change	- 117.8



MODERATE STORM – Oct 2005

NOAA/NOS/CO-OPS
Preliminary 6 Minute Water Level (A1) vs Predictions Plot
8452660 Newport, RI
from 10/22/2005 - 10/26/2005

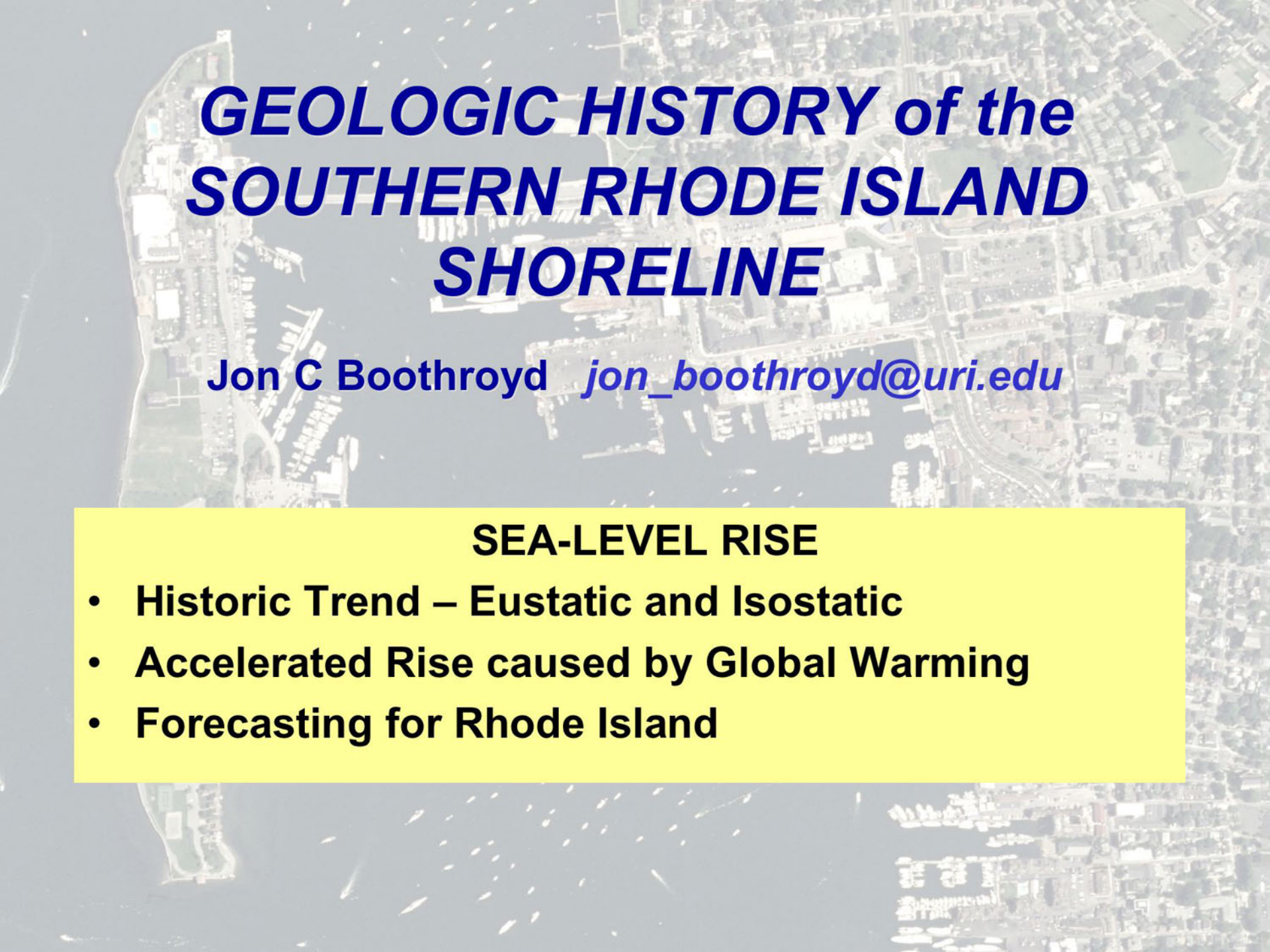




25 Oct 2005



25 Oct 2005

An aerial photograph of a coastal city, likely Providence, Rhode Island, showing a large body of water (Providence River) and a bridge (Providence Falls Bridge) crossing it. The city's urban landscape is visible on the right side of the image.

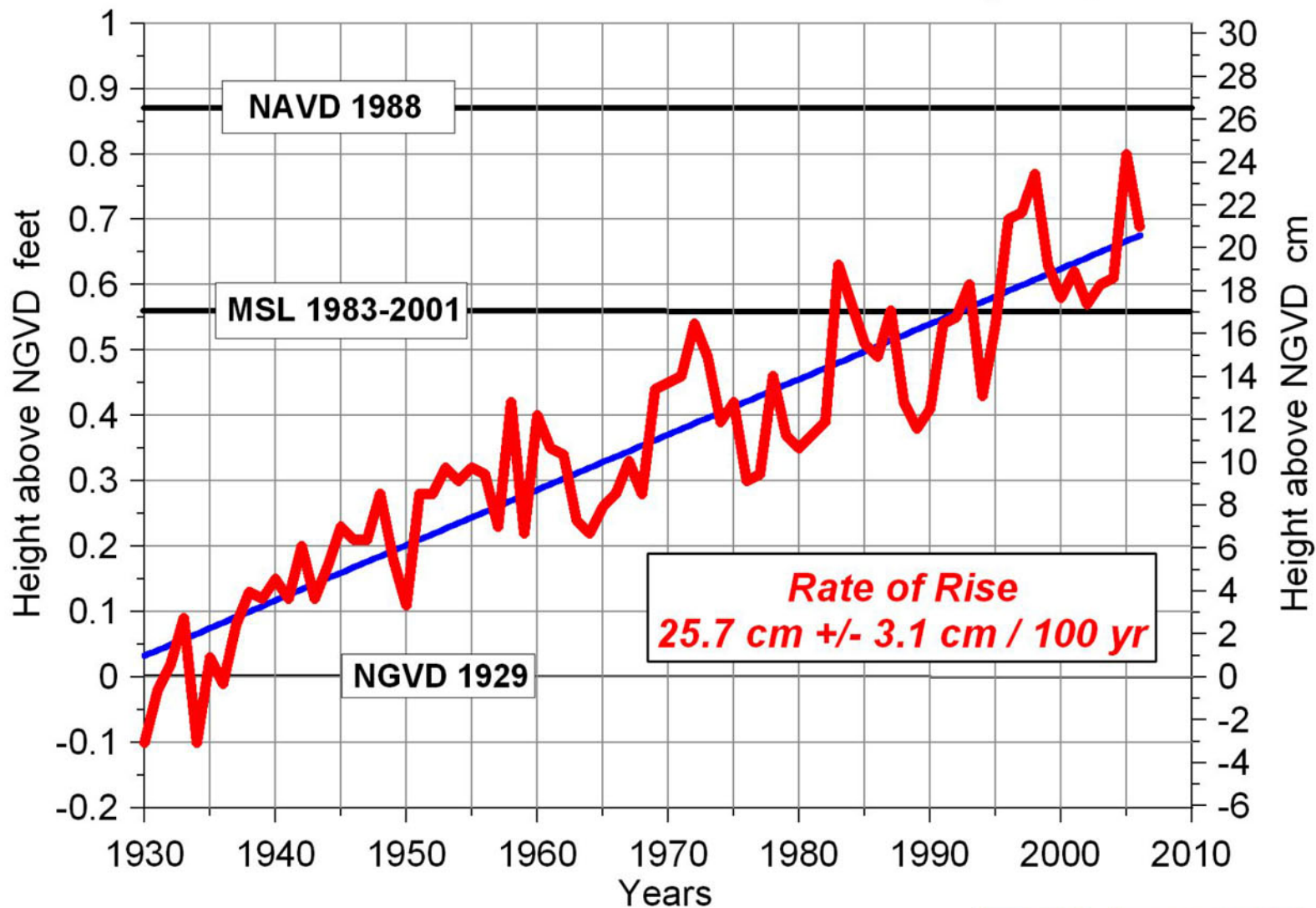
GEOLOGIC HISTORY of the SOUTHERN RHODE ISLAND SHORELINE

Jon C Boothroyd jon_boothroyd@uri.edu

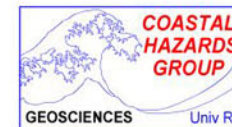
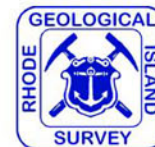
SEA-LEVEL RISE

- **Historic Trend – Eustatic and Isostatic**
- **Accelerated Rise caused by Global Warming**
- **Forecasting for Rhode Island**

HISTORIC SEA-LEVEL RISE - Newport, RI

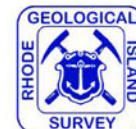
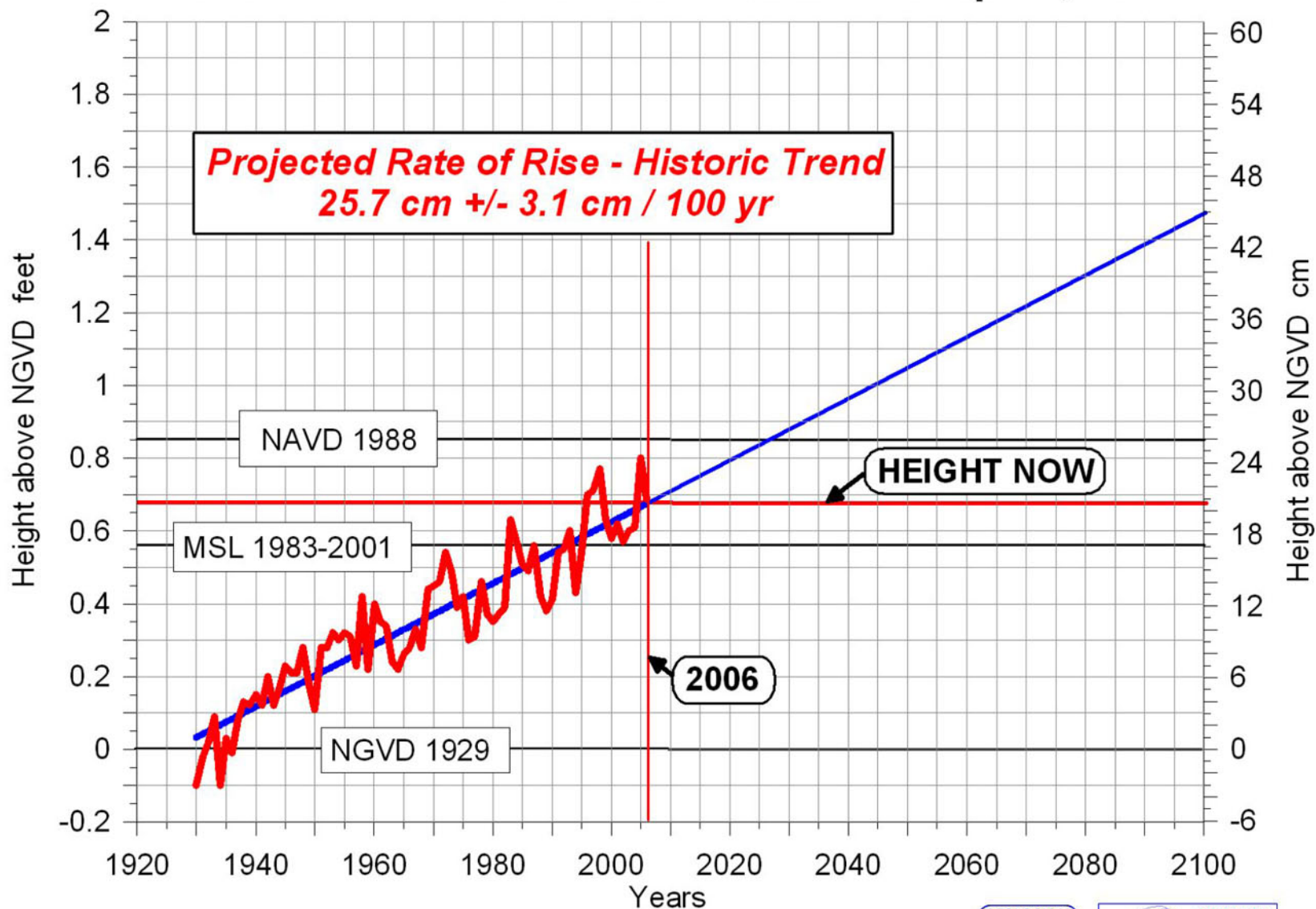


adapted from <http://www.coops.nos.noaa.gov/sltrends>



Boothroyd 2006

PROJECTED SEA-LEVEL RISE - Newport, RI



Boothroyd 2006

ACCELERATED SEA-LEVEL RISE at NEWPORT, RI

